=> b reg
FILE 'REGISTRY' ENTERED AT 15:55:57 ON 15 DEC 2005
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STRUCTURE FILE UPDATES: 14 DEC 2005 HIGHEST RN 869939-98-0 DICTIONARY FILE UPDATES: 14 DEC 2005 HIGHEST RN 869939-98-0

New CAS Information Use Policies, enter HELP USAGETERMS for details.

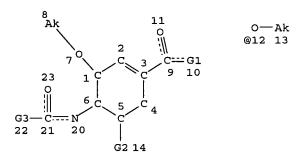
TSCA INFORMATION NOW CURRENT THROUGH JULY 14, 2005

Please note that search-term pricing does apply when conducting SmartSELECT searches.

Structure search iteration limits have been increased. See HELP SLIMITS for details.

REGISTRY includes numerically searchable data for experimental and predicted properties as well as tags indicating availability of experimental property data in the original document. For information on property searching in REGISTRY, refer to:

http://www.cas.org/ONLINE/UG/regprops.html



C-X @24 25

VAR G1=OH/12 VAR G2=NH2/15/18 VAR G3=ME/24 NODE ATTRIBUTES: DEFAULT MLEVEL IS ATOM DEFAULT ECLEVEL IS LIMITED NH-

@15

-Ak

16

Ak-N-Ak

17 @18 19

GRAPH ATTRIBUTES:

RING(S) ARE ISOLATED OR EMBEDDED

NUMBER OF NODES IS 25

STEREO ATTRIBUTES: NONE

L2 110 SEA FILE=REGISTRY SSS FUL L1

100.0% PROCESSED 290 ITERATIONS

110 ANSWERS

SEARCH TIME: 00.00.01

=> d ide can l11 tot

L11 ANSWER 1 OF 9 REGISTRY COPYRIGHT 2005 ACS on STN

RN 756819-03-1 REGISTRY

ED Entered STN: 05 Oct 2004

CN 1-Cyclohexene-1-carboxylic acid, 4-(acetylamino)-5-amino-3-(1-

ethylpropoxy)-, ethyl ester, (3R,4R,5S)-, sulfate (9CI) (CA INDEX NAME)

FS STEREOSEARCH

MF C16 H28 N2 O4 . x H2 O4 S

SR CA

LC STN Files: CA, CAPLUS, USPATFULL

CM 1

CRN 196618-13-0 CMF C16 H28 N2 O4

Absolute stereochemistry. Rotation (-).

CM 2

CRN 7664-93-9 CMF H2 O4 S

2 REFERENCES IN FILE CA (1907 TO DATE)

2 REFERENCES IN FILE CAPLUS (1907 TO DATE)

REFERENCE 1: 141:289088

REFERENCE 2: 141:254560

L11 ANSWER 2 OF 9 REGISTRY COPYRIGHT 2005 ACS on STN

RN 371193-46-3 REGISTRY

ED Entered STN: 21 Nov 2001 1-Cyclohexene-1-carboxylic acid, 4-(acetylamino)-5-amino-3-(1-CN ethylpropoxy)-, ethyl ester, (3R,4R,5S)-, mono(trifluoroacetate) (9CI) (CA INDEX NAME) FS STEREOSEARCH MF C16 H28 N2 O4 . C2 H F3 O2 SR LCSTN Files: CA, CAPLUS CM CRN 196618-13-0 CMF C16 H28 N2 O4

Absolute stereochemistry. Rotation (-).

CM 2

CRN 76-05-1 CMF C2 H F3 O2

1 REFERENCES IN FILE CA (1907 TO DATE)
1 REFERENCES IN FILE CAPLUS (1907 TO DATE)

REFERENCE 1: 135:339211

L11 ANSWER 3 OF 9 REGISTRY COPYRIGHT 2005 ACS on STN 209965-30-0 REGISTRY RN ED Entered STN: 16 Aug 1998 CN 1-Cyclohexene-1-carboxylic acid, 4-(acetylamino)-5-amino-3-(1ethylpropoxy)-, ethyl ester, (3R,4R,5S)-, 2-hydroxy-1,2,3-propanetricarboxylate (1:1) (9CI) (CA INDEX NAME) FS STEREOSEARCH MF C16 H28 N2 O4 . C6 H8 O7 SR LC ADISINSIGHT, CA, CAPLUS, PROUSDDR, PS, SYNTHLINE STN Files: CM 1 CRN 196618-13-0 C16 H28 N2 O4 CMF

Absolute stereochemistry. Rotation (-).

CMF C16 H28 N2 O4

Absolute stereochemistry. Rotation (-).

CM 2

CRN 7664-38-2 CMF H3 O4 P

PROPERTY DATA AVAILABLE IN THE 'PROP' FORMAT

50 REFERENCES IN FILE CA (1907 TO DATE)

1 REFERENCES TO NON-SPECIFIC DERIVATIVES IN FILE CA

50 REFERENCES IN FILE CAPLUS (1907 TO DATE)

REFERENCE 1: 143:298541

REFERENCE 2: 143:71735

REFERENCE 3: 142:422663

REFERENCE 4: 142:336053

REFERENCE 5: 142:232060

REFERENCE 6: 142:147402

REFERENCE 7: 141:325198

REFERENCE 8: 141:307025

REFERENCE 9: 141:277243

REFERENCE 10: 141:116505

L11 ANSWER 5 OF 9 REGISTRY COPYRIGHT 2005 ACS on STN

RN 204255-09-4 REGISTRY

ED Entered STN: 17 Apr 1998

CN 1-Cyclohexene-1-carboxylic acid, 4-(acetylamino)-5-amino-3-(1-ethylpropoxy)-, ethyl ester, monohydrochloride, (3R,4R,5S)- (9CI) (CA INDEX NAME)

OTHER CA INDEX NAMES:

CN 1-Cyclohexene-1-carboxylic acid, 4-(acetylamino)-5-amino-3-(1-ethylpropoxy)-, ethyl ester, monohydrochloride, [3R- $(3\alpha,4\beta,5\alpha)$]-

FS STEREOSEARCH

MF C16 H28 N2 O4 . Cl H

Absolute stereochemistry. Rotation (-).

HC1

3 REFERENCES IN FILE CA (1907 TO DATE)
3 REFERENCES IN FILE CAPLUS (1907 TO DATE)

REFERENCE 1: 131:338591

REFERENCE 2: 130:237311

REFERENCE 3: 128:217186

L11 ANSWER 6 OF 9 REGISTRY COPYRIGHT 2005 ACS on STN

RN 196618-13-0 REGISTRY

ED Entered STN: 31 Oct 1997

CN 1-Cyclohexene-1-carboxylic acid, 4-(acetylamino)-5-amino-3-(1-ethylpropoxy)-, ethyl ester, (3R,4R,5S)- (9CI) (CA INDEX NAME) OTHER CA INDEX NAMES:

CN 1-Cyclohexene-1-carboxylic acid, 4-(acetylamino)-5-amino-3-(1-ethylpropoxy)-, ethyl ester, $[3R-(3\alpha,4\beta,5\alpha)]$ -

OTHER NAMES:

CN GS 4104

CN Oseltamivir

CN Tamvir

FS STEREOSEARCH

MF C16 H28 N2 O4

CI COM

SR CA

LC STN Files: ADISINSIGHT, BIOSIS, BIOTECHNO, CA, CAPLUS, CASREACT, CBNB, EMBASE, IMSDRUGNEWS, IMSPATENTS, IMSRESEARCH, IPA, MRCK*, PATDPASPC, PHAR, PROUSDDR, PS, RTECS*, SYNTHLINE, TOXCENTER, USAN, USPAT2, USPATFULL

(*File contains numerically searchable property data)

Absolute stereochemistry. Rotation (-).

PROPERTY DATA AVAILABLE IN THE 'PROP' FORMAT

173 REFERENCES IN FILE CA (1907 TO DATE)
8 REFERENCES TO NON-SPECIFIC DERIVATIVES IN FILE CA
175 REFERENCES IN FILE CAPLUS (1907 TO DATE)

REFERENCE 1: 143:452011 REFERENCE 2: 143:451951 REFERENCE 3: 143:416110 REFERENCE 4: 143:339604 REFERENCE 5: 143:286223 REFERENCE 6: 143:262893 REFERENCE 7: 143:259535 REFERENCE 8: 143:253491 REFERENCE 9: 143:241402 REFERENCE 10: 143:185954 L11 ANSWER 7 OF 9 REGISTRY COPYRIGHT 2005 ACS on STN 187227-45-8 REGISTRY RN ED Entered STN: 18 Mar 1997 1-Cyclohexene-1-carboxylic acid, 4-(acetylamino)-5-amino-3-(1-CNethylpropoxy)-, (3R,4R,5S)- (9CI) (CA INDEX NAME) OTHER CA INDEX NAMES: 1-Cyclohexene-1-carboxylic acid, 4-(acetylamino)-5-amino-3-(1-CNethylpropoxy)-, $[3R-(3\alpha,4\beta,5\alpha)]$ -OTHER NAMES: GS 4071 CN CN Oseltamivir acid CNRo 64-0802 STEREOSEARCH FS

Absolute stereochemistry.

C14 H24 N2 O4

STN Files: USPATFULL

MF

SR

LC

BIOSIS, BIOTECHNO, CA, CAPLUS, EMBASE, IPA, TOXCENTER,

PROPERTY DATA AVAILABLE IN THE 'PROP' FORMAT

- 71 REFERENCES IN FILE CA (1907 TO DATE)
- 1 REFERENCES TO NON-SPECIFIC DERIVATIVES IN FILE CA
- 72 REFERENCES IN FILE CAPLUS (1907 TO DATE)

REFERENCE 1: 143:416110

REFERENCE 2: 143:379157

REFERENCE 3: 143:278511

REFERENCE 4: 143:259534

REFERENCE 5: 143:259533

REFERENCE 6: 143:126699

REFERENCE 7: 143:90259

REFERENCE 8: 142:441277

REFERENCE 9: 142:126604

REFERENCE 10: 142:110237

L11 ANSWER 8 OF 9 REGISTRY COPYRIGHT 2005 ACS on STN

RN

182367-71-1 REGISTRY Entered STN: 29 Oct 1996 ED

1-Cyclohexene-1-carboxylic acid, 4-(acetylamino)-5-amino-3-(1-CN

ethylpropoxy) -, $(3\alpha, 4\beta, 5\alpha)$ - (9CI) (CA INDEX NAME)

FS STEREOSEARCH

MF C14 H24 N2 O4

SR

CA, CAPLUS, USPATZ, USPATFULL LCSTN Files:

Relative stereochemistry.

PROPERTY DATA AVAILABLE IN THE 'PROP' FORMAT

- 1 REFERENCES IN FILE CA (1907 TO DATE)
- 1 REFERENCES IN FILE CAPLUS (1907 TO DATE)

REFERENCE 1: 125:300503

L11 ANSWER 9 OF 9 REGISTRY COPYRIGHT 2005 ACS on STN

RN 182367-47-1 REGISTRY

ED Entered STN: 29 Oct 1996

CN 1-Cyclohexene-1-carboxylic acid, 4-(acetylamino)-5-amino-3-(1-ethylpropoxy)-, ethyl ester, $(3\alpha, 4\beta, 5\alpha)$ - (9CI) (CA INDEX NAME)

FS STEREOSEARCH

MF C16 H28 N2 O4

SR CA

LC STN Files: CA, CAPLUS, PROUSDDR, USPAT2, USPATFULL

Relative stereochemistry.

PROPERTY DATA AVAILABLE IN THE 'PROP' FORMAT

1 REFERENCES IN FILE CA (1907 TO DATE)

1 REFERENCES IN FILE CAPLUS (1907 TO DATE)

REFERENCE 1: 125:300503

=> b hcap

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This file contains CAS Registry Numbers for easy and accurate substance identification.

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L50 ANSWER 1 OF 15 HCAPLUS COPYRIGHT 2005 ACS on STN AN 1999:582659 HCAPLUS

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DN
    131:228949
ED
    Entered STN: 16 Sep 1999
TI
    Preparation of amino acid cyclitols as antiviral agents and neuraminidase
    inhibitors
IN
    Bischofberger, Norbert W.; Kim, Choung U.; Lew,
    Willard; Liu, Hongtao; Williams, Matthew A.
DΔ
    Gilead Sciences, Inc., USA
    U.S., 157 pp., Cont.-in-part of U.S. Ser. No. 580,567, abandoned.
SO
    CODEN: USXXAM
DТ
    Patent
LΑ
    English
IC
    ICM A61K031-35
    ICS A61K031-28
INCL 514459000
    33-6 (Carbohydrates)
    Section cross-reference(s): 1, 7, 63
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                      KIND
                             DATE
                                        APPLICATION NO. DATE
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                      B2 20040422 AU 2001-97150
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US 1995-580567
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                      A2 19950606 <--
B2 19951229 <--
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    US 1996-701942
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                       A3 19970822 <--
    WO 1997-US14813
                      W
                            19970822 <--
    US 1999-242119
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                            19990428
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 US 5952375
               NCL
                      514/459.000; 514/492.000
               ECLA C07D309/28
               NCL
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                      514/381.000; 514/396.000; 514/401.000
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                                                                      <--
 US 2002058823
               NCL
                      549/436.000
               ECLA
                     C07C227/08; C07D203/26; C07D303/40; C07D317/46
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os
    MARPAT 131:228949
GI
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AB Amino acid cyclitols I (E = CO2H, ester; G = substituted amine; T = amide; U = alkoxy, thioalkyl, alkylamine) were prepared as virucides. Methods of inhibiting neuraminidase in samples suspected of containing neuraminidase are also described. Antigenic materials, polymers, antibodies, conjugates of the compds. of the invention with labels, and assay methods for detecting neuraminidase activity are also described. Thus, cyclitol II.TFA was prepared and tested for its antiviral activity against influenza.

ST influenza antiviral amino acid cyclitol prepn; amino acid cyclitol prepn antiviral neuraminidase inhibitor

IT Cyclitols

RL: BAC (Biological activity or effector, except adverse); BSU (Biological study, unclassified); SPN (Synthetic preparation); THU (Therapeutic use); BIOL (Biological study); PREP (Preparation); USES (Uses)

(amino; preparation of amino acid cyclitols as influenza antiviral agents and neuraminidase inhibitors)

IT Antiviral agents

Influenza

(preparation of amino acid cyclitols as influenza antiviral agents and neuraminidase inhibitors)

IT 196618-13-0P 208720-80-3P 243472-95-9P 243472-96-0P
RL: BAC (Biological activity or effector, except adverse); BSU (Biological study, unclassified); RCT (Reactant); SPN (Synthetic preparation); THU (Therapeutic use); BIOL (Biological study); PREP (Preparation); RACT (Reactant or reagent); USES (Uses)

(preparation of amino acid cyclitols as influenza antiviral agents and neuraminidase inhibitors)

IT 187227-00-5P 208720-13-2P 208720-18-7P 208720-20-1P 208720-26-7P 208720-28-9P 208720-38-1P 221386-84-1P

243472-88-0P 243472-94-8P 243472-97-1P

RL: BAC (Biological activity or effector, except adverse); BSU (Biological study, unclassified); SPN (Synthetic preparation); THU (Therapeutic use); BIOL (Biological study); PREP (Preparation); USES (Uses)

(preparation of amino acid cyclitols as influenza antiviral agents and neuraminidase inhibitors)

IT 9001-67-6, Neuraminidase

RL: BPR (Biological process); BSU (Biological study, unclassified); BIOL (Biological study); PROC (Process)

(preparation of amino acid cyclitols as influenza antiviral agents and neuraminidase inhibitors)

IT 75-85-4, tert-Amyl alcohol 77-95-2, D-Quinic acid 107-03-9, 1-Propanethiol 108-94-1, Cyclohexanone, reactions 138-59-0, Shikimic 584-02-1, 3-Pentanol 4530-20-5, Boc-glycine 14898-79-4 25952-53-8, EDAP 60099-09-4, Benzyl formimidate hydrochloride 182883-92-7 145013-05-4 208720-29-0 109430-30-0 221386-93-2 243472-90-4

RL: RCT (Reactant); RACT (Reactant or reagent)

(preparation of amino acid cyclitols as influenza antiviral agents and neuraminidase inhibitors)

88165-26-8P IT 76985-84-7P 97373-88-1P 32384-42-2P 35949-53-2P 113473-12-4P 123994-31-0P 130021-73-7P 187226-65-9P 187226-68-2P 187226-74-0P 187226-79-5P 187226-83-1P 187226-87-5P 187226-89-7P 187226-93-3P 187226-97-7P 187227-02-7P 187227-05-0P 187226-91-1P 187227-12-9P 187227-08-3P 187227-10-7P 187227-14-1P 187227-16-3P 187227-22-1P 187227-25-4P 187227-32-3P 187227-39-0P

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195210-94-7P
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     RL: RCT (Reactant); SPN (Synthetic preparation); PREP (Preparation); RACT
     (Reactant or reagent)
        (preparation of amino acid cyclitols as influenza antiviral agents and
        neuraminidase inhibitors)
RE.CNT 94
              THERE ARE 94 CITED REFERENCES AVAILABLE FOR THIS RECORD
RE
(1) Anon; AU 2896 1991
(2) Anon; AU 4537 1991
(3) Anon; WO 9116320 1991 HCAPLUS
(4) Anon; AU 9800 1991
(5) Anon; EP 0534216 A1 1992 HCAPLUS
(6) Anon; EP 0539204 A1 1992 HCAPLUS
(7) Anon; WO 9206691 1992 HCAPLUS
(8) Anon; WO 9312105 1993 HCAPLUS
(9) Anon; WO 9316049 1993 HCAPLUS
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(14) Anon; WO 9429476 1994 HCAPLUS
(15) Anon; WO 9500503 1995 HCAPLUS
(16) Anon; GB 9510141 1995
(17) Anon; GB 9516276 1995
(18) Anon; WO 9516680 1995 HCAPLUS
(19) Anon; WO 9518800 1995 HCAPLUS
(20) Anon; WO 9520583 1995 HCAPLUS
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    and the University of California Berkeley 1995
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     Kim, Choung U.; Lew, Willard
PA
     Gilead Sciences, Inc., USA
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GΙ

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The title compds. I [R1, R2,, and R3 as defined], neuraminidase
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Relative stereochemistry.

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II

ICS C07C233-63; C07C279-16; A61K031-155; A61K031-16;

A61K031-215 US 2004053999 NCL 514/519.000

MARPAT 130:237807

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E1 JΊ т1

AΒ Unsatd. aminodeoxy cyclitols I and II [A1 = CJ1, n, NO; A2 = C(J1)2, NJ1, NOJ1, S, SO, SO2, O; E1 = substituted alkyl, ester; G1 = NH2, N3, CN, OH, alkoxy, NO2, substituted alkyl; T1 = amine, H, acyl amide, halo, CN, nitro, alkoxy, sulfonyl; U1 = H, acyl amide, halo, CN, nitro, alkoxy, sulfonyl; J1, J1a = independently H, alkyl, halo, CN, NO2, N3; J2, J2a = independently H, alkyl] were prepared as neuraminidase inhibitors. The compds. generally comprise an acidic group, a basic group, a substituted amino or N-acyl and a group having an optionally hydroxylated alkane moiety. Methods of inhibiting neuraminidase in samples suspected of containing neuraminidase are also described. Antigenic materials, polymers, antibodies, conjugates of the compds. of the invention with labels, and assay methods for detecting neuraminidase activity are also described. Thus cyclitol III was prepared and tested for its inhibition of neuraminidase.

ST antiviral unsatd aminodeoxy cyclitol prepn neuraminidase inhibitor IT Antiviral agents

TTT

(preparation of antiviral unsatd. aminodeoxy cyclitols as neuraminidase inhibitors)

IT Cyclitols

RL: BAC (Biological activity or effector, except adverse); BSU (Biological study, unclassified); SPN (Synthetic preparation); THU (Therapeutic use); BIOL (Biological study); PREP (Preparation); USES (Uses)

(preparation of antiviral unsatd. aminodeoxy cyclitols as neuraminidase inhibitors)

IT 187226-99-9P 187227-32-3P 196618-13-0P 208720-80-3P

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                   221387-58-2P
    RL: RCT (Reactant); SPN (Synthetic preparation); PREP (Preparation); RACT
     (Reactant or reagent)
        (preparation of antiviral unsatd. aminodeoxy cyclitols as neuraminidase
       inhibitors)
RE.CNT 15
             THERE ARE 15 CITED REFERENCES AVAILABLE FOR THIS RECORD
```

RE

- (1) Anon; US 5360817 A HCAPLUS
- (2) Anon; WO 9116320 A HCAPLUS
- (3) Biota Scientific Management Pty Ltd; WO 9206691 A 1992 HCAPLUS
- (4) Biota Scientific Management Pty Ltd; EP 0786458 A 1997 HCAPLUS
- (5) Bischofberger, N; US 5763483 A 1998 HCAPLUS
- (6) Campbell, M; SYNTHESIS 1993, P179 HCAPLUS
- (7) Chandler, M; JOURNAL OF THE CHEMICAL SOCIETY PERKIN TRANS I 1995, P1189 HCAPLUS
- (8) Fleet, G; JOURNAL OF THE CHEMICAL SOCIETY CHEMICAL COMMUNICATIONS 1983, P849 HCAPLUS
- (9) Fleet, G; JOURNAL OF THE CHEMICAL SOCIETY PERKIN TRANS I 1984, P905 HCAPLUS
- (10) Gilead Sciences Inc; WO 9626933 A 1996 HCAPLUS
- (11) Gilead Sciences Inc; WO 9807685 A 1998 HCAPLUS
- (12) Kim, C; JOURNAL OF THE AMERICAN CHEMICAL SOCIETY 1997, V119(4), P681 HCAPLUS
- (13) Lew, W; BIOORGANIC & MEDICINAL CHEMISTRY LETTERS 1997, V7(14), P1843 HCAPLUS
- (14) Lijun, Z; BIOORGANIC & MEDICINAL CHEMISTRY LETTERS 1997, V7(14), P1847
- (15) Williams, M; BIOORGANIC & MEDICINAL CHEMISTRY LETTERS 1997, V7(14), P1837 HCAPLUS
- IT 187226-99-9P

RL: BAC (Biological activity or effector, except adverse); BSU (Biological study, unclassified); RCT (Reactant); SPN (Synthetic preparation); THU (Therapeutic use); BIOL (Biological study); PREP (Preparation); RACT (Reactant or reagent); USES (Uses)

(preparation of antiviral unsatd. aminodeoxy cyclitols as neuraminidase inhibitors)

- RN 187226-99-9 HCAPLUS
- CN 1-Cyclohexene-1-carboxylic acid, 4-(acetylamino)-5-amino-3-(methoxymethoxy)-, (3R,4R,5S)- (9CI) (CA INDEX NAME)

Absolute stereochemistry.

- L50 ANSWER 4 OF 15 HCAPLUS COPYRIGHT 2005 ACS on STN
- AN 1999:205365 HCAPLUS
- DN 130:237311
- ED Entered STN: 01 Apr 1999
- TI Preparation of carbocyclic compounds
- IN Kent, Kenneth M.; Kim, Choung U.; Mcgee, Lawrence R.; Munger, John D.; Prisbe, Ernest J.; Postich, Michael J.; Rohloff, John C.; Kelly, Daphne E.; Williams, Matthew A.; Zhang, Lijun
- PA Gilead Sciences, Inc., USA
- SO U.S., 24 pp.

CODEN: USXXAM

- DT Patent
- LA English
- IC ICM C07C205-04

ICS C07C229-08

- INCL 560156000
- CC 24-5 (Alicyclic Compounds)

FAN.CNT 1

	PATENT NO.	KIND	DATE	APPLICATION NO.	DATE	
ΡI	US 5886213	A	19990323	US 1997-917640	19970822 <	

CO2Et

II

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PRAI US 1997-917640 19970822 <--
CLASS
PATENT NO. CLASS PATENT FAMILY CLASSIFICATION CODES
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US 5886213 ICM C07C205-04 ICS C07C229-08 INCL 560156000

US 5886213 NCL 560/156.000; 560/169.000; 560/170.000 ECLA C07C233/52; C07C247/14

OS MARPAT 130:237311

GI

AB The title compds. I [R1 = cyclic OH protecting group; R2 = carboxylic acid protecting group; R3 = OH protecting group; R20 = H, C1-12 alkyl], useful as intermediates in the synthesis of neuraminidase inhibitors, were prepared E.g., carbocycle II was prepared in several steps from (-)-quinic acid.

ST carbocyclic compd prepn

IT 77-95-2 96-22-0, 3-Pentanone

RL: RCT (Reactant); RACT (Reactant or reagent)

(preparation of carbocyclic compds.)
IT 196618-13-0P 204254-79-5P 204254-81-9P

IT 196618-13-0P 204254-79-5P 204254-81-9P 204254-84-2P 204254-90-0P 204254-92-2P 204254-94-4P 204254-96-6P 204254-98-8P 204255-00-5P 204255-02-7P 204255-06-1P

RL: RCT (Reactant); SPN (Synthetic preparation); PREP (Preparation); RACT (Reactant or reagent)

(preparation of carbocyclic compds.)

IT 204255-09-4P 204255-11-8P

RL: SPN (Synthetic preparation); PREP (Preparation)

(preparation of carbocyclic compds.)

RE.CNT 48 THERE ARE 48 CITED REFERENCES AVAILABLE FOR THIS RECORD RE

- (1) Anon; WO 9116320 1991 HCAPLUS
- (2) Anon; EP 0539204 A1 1992 HCAPLUS
- (3) Anon; WO 9206691 1992 HCAPLUS
- (4) Anon; WO 9312105 1993 HCAPLUS
- (5) Anon; AU 654815 1994 HCAPLUS
- (6) Anon; WO 9407885 1994 HCAPLUS
- (7) Anon; WO 9407886 1994 HCAPLUS (8) Anon; WO 9428956 1994
- (9) Anon; WO 9429476 1994 HCAPLUS
- (10) Anon; WO 9500503 1995 HCAPLUS
- (11) Anon; GB 9510141 1995
- (12) Anon; GB 9516276 1995
- (13) Anon; WO 9516680 1995 HCAPLUS
- (14) Anon; WO 9518800 1995 HCAPLUS
- (15) Anon; WO 9520583 1995 HCAPLUS
- (16) Anon; GB 9525389 1995
- (17) Anon; WO 9532712 1995 HCAPLUS
- (18) Anon; WO 9604265 1996 HCAPLUS
- (19) Anon; WO 9626933 1996 HCAPLUS
- (20) Anon; WO 9634603 1996 HCAPLUS
- (21) Anon; Funded Research Agreement, "Agreement between Gilead Sciences, Inc and the University of California, Berkeley" 1995

- (22) Babu; US 5602277 1997 HCAPLUS
- (23) Bamford; J Chem Soc Perkin Trans I 1995, P1181 HCAPLUS
- (24) Bamford, M; J Enzyme Inhibition 1995, V10, P1 HCAPLUS
- (25) Bischofberger; US 5175273 1992 HCAPLUS
- (26) Bischofberger; US 5514798 1996 HCAPLUS
- (27) Carless; J Chem Soc (C) 1995, P2447 HCAPLUS
- (28) Chandler; J Chem Soc Perkin Trans I 1995, P1173 HCAPLUS
- (29) Chandler; J Chem Soc Perkin Trans I 1995, P1189 HCAPLUS
- (30) Ciccotosto; 1995, V36(30), P5405 HCAPLUS
- (31) Colman, P; Protein Science 1994, V3, P1687 HCAPLUS
- (32) Douglas, R; N Engl J Med 1990, V322(7), P443
- (33) Farquhar; US 4968788 1990 HCAPLUS
- (34) Ganem, B; Tetrahedron Report Number 59 From Glucose to Aromatics: Recent Developments in Natural Products of the Shikimic Acid Pathway 1978, V34, P3353 HCAPLUS
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- (36) Hayden; JAMA 1996, V275(4), P295 HCAPLUS
- (37) Janakiraman; Biochem 1994, V33, P8172 HCAPLUS
- (38) Kiefel; J Med Chem 1996, V39, P1314 HCAPLUS
- (39) Kim; US 5512596 1996 HCAPLUS
- (40) Liav; US 5556963 1996 HCAPLUS
- (41) Luo; US 5714509 1998 HCAPLUS
- (42) Mease; US 5292938 1994 HCAPLUS
- (43) Mueller; US 5536734 1996 HCAPLUS
- (44) Searle; US 5597933 1997 HCAPLUS
- (45) Stevens, R; Letter from Assistant Prof Ray Stevens to Dr Choung Kim 1996
- (46) Stevens, R; Letter from Assistant Prof Ray Stevens to Dr Choung Kim 1996
- (47) Von Izstein; US 5360817 1994 HCAPLUS
- (48) Witiak; US 5206400 1993 HCAPLUS
- IT 196618-13-0P

RL: RCT (Reactant); SPN (Synthetic preparation); PREP (Preparation); RACT (Reactant or reagent)

(preparation of carbocyclic compds.)

- RN 196618-13-0 HCAPLUS
- CN 1-Cyclohexene-1-carboxylic acid, 4-(acetylamino)-5-amino-3-(1-ethylpropoxy)-, ethyl ester, (3R,4R,5S)- (9CI) (CA INDEX NAME)

Absolute stereochemistry. Rotation (-).

- L50 ANSWER 5 OF 15 HCAPLUS COPYRIGHT 2005 ACS on STN
- AN 1999:90319 HCAPLUS
- DN 130:153408
- ED Entered STN: 12 Feb 1999
- TI Aminocyclohexenecarboxylates as neuraminidase inhibitors
- IN Lew, Willard; Kim, Choung U.; Liu, Hongtao; Williams, Matthew A.
- PA Gilead Sciences, Inc., USA
- SO U.S., 48 pp., Cont.-in-part of U.S. Ser. No. 395,245, abandoned. CODEN: USXXAM
- DT Patent
- LA English
- IC ICM A61K031-35

ICS A61K031-66; A61K031-445

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INCL 514459000
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PATENT NO.
               CLASS PATENT FAMILY CLASSIFICATION CODES
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                       A61K031-35
US 5866601
                ICM
                       A61K031-66; A61K031-445
                ICS
                INCL
                       514/459.000; 514/102.000; 514/315.000; 514/365.000;
US 5866601
                NCL
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OS
GT
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AB Novel aminocyclohexenecarboxylates, such as I, are described. The compds. generally comprise an acidic group, a basic group, a substituted amino or N-acyl and a group having an optionally hydroxylated alkane moiety. Pharmaceutical compns. comprising the inhibitors of the invention are also described. Methods of inhibiting neuraminidase in samples suspected of containing neuraminidase are also described. Antigenic materials, polymers, antibodies, conjugates of the compds. of the invention with labels, and assay methods for detecting neuraminidase activity are also described.

ST aminocyclohexenecarboxylate prepn neuraminidase inhibitor; antiviral agent aminocyclohexenecarboxylate

IT Antiviral agents

220290-43-7

IT 182367-53-9 220290-44-8

RL: BAC (Biological activity or effector, except adverse); BSU (Biological study, unclassified); THU (Therapeutic use); BIOL (Biological study); USES (Uses)

(neuraminidase inhibitors)

IT 182367-49-3P 182367-59-5P 182367-61-9P 182367-63-1P

Ι

182367-65-3P 220290-33-5P

RL: BAC (Biological activity or effector, except adverse); BSU (Biological study, unclassified); SPN (Synthetic preparation); THU (Therapeutic use); BIOL (Biological study); PREP (Preparation); USES (Uses)

(preparation as neuraminidase inhibitors)

IT 182367-96-0P 220290-41-5P

RL: SPN (Synthetic preparation); PREP (Preparation)

(preparation of)
IT 75-36-5, Acetyl chloride 556-56-9, Allyl iodide 4530-20-5, BOC-glycine
7719-09-7, Thionyl chloride 26628-22-8, Sodium azide 143615-27-4
145013-05-4 157750-77-1 182367-55-1 220290-42-6

RL: RCT (Reactant); RACT (Reactant or reagent)

(reactant for preparation of aminocyclohexenecarboxylates as neuraminidase inhibitors)

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    RL: RCT (Reactant); SPN (Synthetic preparation); PREP (Preparation); RACT
     (Reactant or reagent)
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(reactant for preparation of aminocyclohexenecarboxylates as neuraminidase inhibitors) THERE ARE 50 CITED REFERENCES AVAILABLE FOR THIS RECORD RE.CNT RE (1) Anon; AU 2896 1991 (2) Anon; AU 4537 1991 (3) Anon; WO 9116320 1991 HCAPLUS (4) Anon: AU 9800 1991 (5) Anon; EP 0534216 A1 1992 HCAPLUS (6) Anon; EP 0539204 A1 1992 HCAPLUS (7) Anon; WO 9206691 1992 HCAPLUS (8) Anon; WO 9312105 1993 HCAPLUS (9) Anon; WO 9316049 1993 HCAPLUS (10) Anon; WO 9630329 1993 HCAPLUS (11) Anon; AU 654815 1994 HCAPLUS (12) Anon; WO 9407885 1994 HCAPLUS (13) Anon; WO 9407886 1994 HCAPLUS (14) Anon; WO 9428956 1994 (15) Anon; WO 9429476 1994 HCAPLUS (16) Anon; WO 9500503 1995 HCAPLUS (17) Anon; GB 9510141 1995 (18) Anon; GB 9516276 1995 (19) Anon; WO 9516680 1995 HCAPLUS (20) Anon; WO 9518800 1995 HCAPLUS (21) Anon; WO 9520583 1995 HCAPLUS (22) Anon; GB 9525389 1995 (23) Anon; WO 9532712 1995 HCAPLUS (24) Anon; WO 9604265 1996 HCAPLUS (25) Anon; WO 9636628 1996 HCAPLUS (26) Anon; WO 9639838 1996 HCAPLUS (27) Bamford; J Chem Soc Perkin Trans I 1995, P1181 HCAPLUS (28) Bamford, M; J Enzyme Inhibition 1995, V10, P1 HCAPLUS (29) Berger, A; Medicinal Chemistry Third edition, part 1 1979, P73 (30) Bischofberger; US 5175273 1992 HCAPLUS (31) Bischofberger; US 5514798 1996 HCAPLUS (32) Chahoua; J Org Chem 1992 (33) Farquhar; US 4968788 1990 HCAPLUS (34) Fernandez; Tet Lett 1997, V38(29), P5225 HCAPLUS (35) Kim; US 5512596 1996 HCAPLUS (36) Kim; J Am Chem Soc 1997 (37) Kunisch; US 5428073 1995 HCAPLUS (38) Kunisch; US 5622916 1997 HCAPLUS (39) Liav; US 5556963 1996 HCAPLUS (40) Luo; US 5714509 1998 HCAPLUS (41) Luo; International Antiviral Conference 1994 (42) Mease; US 5292938 1994 HCAPLUS (43) Meindl; 1970 HCAPLUS (44) Mueller: US 5536734 1996 HCAPLUS (45) Raner; Aust J Chem 1990, V43, P609 HCAPLUS (46) Searle; US 5597933 1997 HCAPLUS (47) Smith; Bioorg Med Chem Lett 1996, V6(4), P2931 (48) Ulibarri; J Org Chem 1995, V60, P2753 HCAPLUS (49) Von Izstein; US 5360817 1994 HCAPLUS (50) Witiak; US 5206400 1993 HCAPLUS IT 182367-53-9 RL: BAC (Biological activity or effector, except adverse); BSU (Biological study, unclassified); THU (Therapeutic use); BIOL (Biological study); USES (Uses) (neuraminidase inhibitors) RN 182367-53-9 HCAPLUS 1-Cyclohexene-1-carboxylic acid, 4-(acetylamino)-5-amino-3-(2-CN hydroxyethoxy) -, (3R,4R,5S) -rel- (9CI) (CA INDEX NAME)

Relative stereochemistry.

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L50 ANSWER 6 OF 15 HCAPLUS COPYRIGHT 2005 ACS on STN
    1998:397793 HCAPLUS
AN
DN
     129:54135
     Entered STN: 29 Jun 1998
ED
     Preparation of aminocyclohexenylcarboxylates and related compounds as
ΤI
     neuraminidase inhibitors.
ΙN
     Bischofberger, Norbert W.; Kim, Choung U.; Lew,
    Willard; Liu, Hongtao; Williams, Matthew A.
PΑ
    Gilead Sciences, Inc., USA
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INCL 514529000
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GΙ
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AB Title compds. [I, II; E1 = [(CR1)2]mW1; W1 = group comprising an acidic H,
 protected acidic group, etc.; G1 = N3, CN, OH, OR5, NO2, [(CR1)2]mW2; R5 =
 H, protecting group; W2 = group comprising a basic heteroatom, etc.; T1 =
 NR1W3, heterocyclyl; W3 = (substituted) alkyl, alkenyl, alkynyl, acyl,
 heterocyclyl, etc.; T1U1 or T1G1 = Q1; U1 = H, X1W6; X1 = bond, O, imino,
 S, SO, SO2, etc.; W6 = (substituted) alkyl, alkenyl, alkynyl, acyl, amino,
 aminocarbonyl, etc.; J1 = H, F, Cl; R1 = H, alkyl; R6 = H, protecting
 group, residue of carboxyl-containing compound; m = 0-2; with provisos], were
 prepared Thus, title compound (III) (preparation given) inhibited neuraminidase
 with IC50 <1.0 μM.</pre>

ST aminocyclohexenylcarboxylate prepn neuraminidase inhibitor; influenza infection treatment aminocyclohexenylcarboxylate prepn

IT Antiviral agents

(preparation of aminocyclohexenylcarboxylates and related compds. as neuraminidase inhibitors)

IT Influenza

(treatment of influenza infection; preparation of aminocyclohexenylcarboxylates and related compds. as neuraminidase inhibitors)

IT 9001-67-6P, Neuraminidase

RL: BAC (Biological activity or effector, except adverse); BSU (Biological study, unclassified); SPN (Synthetic preparation); THU (Therapeutic use); BIOL (Biological study); PREP (Preparation); USES (Uses)

(inhibitors; preparation of aminocyclohexenylcarboxylates and related compds. as neuraminidase inhibitors)

187226-79-5P 187226-93-3P IT 187226-65-9P 187226-68-2P 187226-74-0P 187226-95-5P 187226-97-7P 187226-99-9P 187227-14-1P 204255-06-1P 187227-16-3P 187227-22-1P 196618-13-0P 208589-18-8P 208589-19-9P 208720-31-4P 208720-32-5P 208720-38-1P 208720-33-6P 208720-35-8P 208720-36-9P 208720-37-0P 208720-39-2P 208720-40-5P 208720-41-6P 208720-42-7P 208720-43-8P 208720-53-0P 208720-48-3P 208720-54-1P 208720-55-2P 208720-56-3P 208720-61-0P 208720-57-4P 208720-58-5P 208720-59-6P 208720-60-9P 208720-62-1P 208720-63-2P 208720-64-3P 208720-65-4P 208720-66-5P 208720-67-6P 208720-68-7P 208720-69-8P 208720-70-1P 208720-72-3P 208720-73-4P 208720-71-2P 208720-74-5P 208720-75-6P 208720-76-7P 208720-77-8P 208720-78-9P 208720-79-0P 208720-80-3P 208720-81-4P RL: BAC (Biological activity or effector, except adverse); BSU (Biological study, unclassified); RCT (Reactant); SPN (Synthetic preparation); THU (Therapeutic use); BIOL (Biological study); PREP (Preparation); RACT (Reactant or reagent); USES (Uses)

(preparation of aminocyclohexenylcarboxylates and related compds. as neuraminidase inhibitors)

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187227-00-5P 187227-32-3P 187227-39-0P
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     study, unclassified); SPN (Synthetic preparation); THU (Therapeutic use);
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        (preparation of aminocyclohexenylcarboxylates and related compds. as
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     75-36-5, Acetyl chloride 75-85-4, tert-Amyl alcohol 77-95-2, Quinic
TT
    acid 79-03-8, Propionyl chloride 107-03-9, 1-Propanethiol 108-93-0, Cyclohexanol, reactions 124-63-0, Methanesulfonyl chloride 138-59-0,
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        (preparation of aminocyclohexenylcarboxylates and related compds. as
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             THERE ARE 85 CITED REFERENCES AVAILABLE FOR THIS RECORD
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(11) Anon; WO 9407885 1994 HCAPLUS
(12) Anon; WO 9407886 1994 HCAPLUS
(13) Anon; WO 9428956 1994
(14) Anon; WO 9429476 1994 HCAPLUS
(15) Anon; WO 9500503 1995 HCAPLUS
(16) Anon; WO 9516680 1995 HCAPLUS
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(19) Anon; WO 9532712 1995 HCAPLUS
(20) Anon; WO 9604265 1996 HCAPLUS
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Absolute stereochemistry.

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L50 ANSWER 7 OF 15 HCAPLUS COPYRIGHT 2005 ACS on STN
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     128:217186
     Entered STN: 11 Mar 1998
ED
TI
     Preparation of cyclohexene carboxylates as synthons for neuraminidase
     inhibitors
IN
     Kent, Kenneth M.; Kim, Choung U.; McGee, Lawrence R.; Munger,
     John D.; Prisbe, Ernest J.; Postich, Michael J.; Rohloff, John C.; St.
     John, Daphne E.; Williams, Matthew A.; Zhang, Lijun
PA
     Gilead Sciences, Inc., USA
     PCT Int. Appl., 66 pp.
SO
     CODEN: PIXXD2
DT
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     English
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          C07C227-16
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	US 1995-395	245	A2	19950227	<			
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	US 1995-580	567	A2	19951229	<			
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			C07F007	-18; C07C2	27-16			
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US	5859284	NCL					000; 549/436.0	
							000; 562/508.0	000
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US	6204398	NCL	549/436	.000; 548/	961.00	0; 549/546.	000; 560/125.0	000;
			560/128					
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os	MARPAT 128:	217186	·			•	•	

$$\mathbb{R}^{1} \xrightarrow{\mathbb{Q}^{R}} \mathbb{R}^{R} \times \mathbb{R}^{CO_{2}R^{2}}$$

GI

AB Title cyclohexene carboxylates I (R = H, alkyl; R1 = cyclic hydroxy protecting group; R2 = carbocyclic protecting group; R3 = hydroxy protecting group) were prepared as synthons for the synthesis of neuraminidase inhibitors. Thus, I (R = H; R1 = CEt2; R2 = Et; R3 = Ms) was prepared as intermediate for the preparation of neuraminidase inhibitors.

ST cyclohexene carboxylate prepn synthon neuraminidase inhibitor

IT Cycloalkenes

RL: SPN (Synthetic preparation); PREP (Preparation) (preparation of cyclohexene carboxylates as synthons for the synthesis of neuraminidase inhibitors)

IT 9001-67-6, Neuraminidase

Ι

RL: BUU (Biological use, unclassified); BIOL (Biological study); USES (Uses)

(preparation of cyclohexene carboxylates as synthons for the synthesis of neuraminidase inhibitors)

IT 77-95-2, (-)-Quinic acid

RL: RCT (Reactant); RACT (Reactant or reagent)

(preparation of cyclohexene carboxylates as synthons for the synthesis of neuraminidase inhibitors)

IT 196618-13-0P 204254-79-5P 204254-81-9P 204254-86-4P

204254-90-0P 204254-92-2P 204254-94-4P 204254-96-6P 204254-98-8P

204255-00-5P 204255-02-7P 204255-04-9P 204255-06-1P

RL: RCT (Reactant); SPN (Synthetic preparation); PREP (Preparation); RACT (Reactant or reagent)

(preparation of cyclohexene carboxylates as synthons for the synthesis of neuraminidase inhibitors)

IT 42411-62-1P 204254-84-2P 204254-88-6P 204255-09-4P 204255-11-8P

RL: SPN (Synthetic preparation); PREP (Preparation)

(preparation of cyclohexene carboxylates as synthons for the synthesis of neuraminidase inhibitors)

RE.CNT 5 THERE ARE 5 CITED REFERENCES AVAILABLE FOR THIS RECORD RE

- (1) Chahoua, L; JOURNAL OF ORGANIC CHEMISTRY 1992, V57(21), P5798 HCAPLUS
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- IT 196618-13-0P

RL: RCT (Reactant); SPN (Synthetic preparation); PREP (Preparation); RACT (Reactant or reagent)

(preparation of cyclohexene carboxylates as synthons for the synthesis of neuraminidase inhibitors)

RN 196618-13-0 HCAPLUS

CN 1-Cyclohexene-1-carboxylic acid, 4-(acetylamino)-5-amino-3-(1-ethylpropoxy)-, ethyl ester, (3R,4R,5S)- (9CI) (CA INDEX NAME)

Absolute stereochemistry. Rotation (-).

- L50 ANSWER 8 OF 15 HCAPLUS COPYRIGHT 2005 ACS on STN
- AN 1997:597377 HCAPLUS
- DN 127:272183
- ED Entered STN: 18 Sep 1997
- TI Penetration of GS4071, a novel influenza neuraminidase inhibitor, into rat bronchoalveolar lining fluid following oral administration of the prodrug GS4104
- AU Eisenberg, Eugene J.; Bidgood, Alison; Coundy, Kenneth C.
- CS Gilead Sciences Inc., Foster City, CA, 94404, USA
- SO Antimicrobial Agents and Chemotherapy (1997), 41(9), 1949-1952 CODEN: AMACCQ; ISSN: 0066-4804
- PB American Society for Microbiology
- DT Journal
- LA English
- CC 1-2 (Pharmacology)

Section cross-reference(s): 63

AB GS4071 is a novel potent inhibitor of influenza neuraminidase (Ki < 1 nM) with low (<5%) oral bioavailability in animals. An Et ester prodrug of

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GS4071, GS4104, has exhibited good oral bioavailability in rat,
     mouse, and dog models and in currently being developed for the treatment
     of influenza A and B virus infections. Since influenza virus replicates
     primarily in the surface epithelial cells of the respiratory tract, the
     ability of the prodrug to deliver GS4071 to the bronchoalveolar lining
     fluid (BALF) following an oral dose of GS4104 should be an important indicator of its potential efficacy. In the present study, we
     determined the concentration-time profiles of GS4071 in the BALF and plasma of rats
     following oral administration of GS4104. The BALF was sampled
     by bronchoalveolar lavage with endogenous urea as a dilution marker. The
     concentration of GS4071 in BALF reached a peak at 2 h (1 h after the plasma peak)
     and declined at a slower rate than plasma levels, suggesting slow
     clearance of drug from the lung acini. The ratios of the
     area-under-the-curve (AUC) values of GS4071 in BALF to those in plasma
     were 1.05 for AUC from 0 to 6 h (AUC0-6) and 1.51 for AUC0-\infty,
     indicating significant penetration of the parent drug into the lower
     respiratory tracts of rats following oral administration of the prodrug.
     No unchanged GS4104 was detected in BALF.
     bronchoalveolar penetration oral GS4071 prodrug
        (alveolus; penetration of GS4071 into bronchoalveolar lining fluid
        following oral administration of prodrug GS4104)
     Drug bioavailability
     Lung
        (penetration of GS4071 into bronchoalveolar lining fluid following oral
        administration of prodrug GS4104)
     Drug delivery systems
        (prodrugs; penetration of GS4071 into bronchoalveolar lining fluid
        following oral administration of prodrug GS4104)
     187227-45-8, GS4071 196618-13-0
     RL: BPR (Biological process); BSU (Biological study, unclassified); BIOL
     (Biological study); PROC (Process)
        (penetration of GS4071 into bronchoalveolar lining fluid following oral
        administration of prodrug GS4104)
RE.CNT
              THERE ARE 14 CITED REFERENCES AVAILABLE FOR THIS RECORD
        14
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(11) Wilson, A; Drug Metab Dispos 1979, V7, P420 HCAPLUS
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(13) Woods, J; Antimicrob Agents Chemother 1993, V37, P1473 HCAPLUS (14) Young, K; Immunology of the lung and upper respiratory tract 1984, P157
     187227-45-8, GS4071
     RL: BPR (Biological process); BSU (Biological study, unclassified); BIOL
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        (penetration of GS4071 into bronchoalveolar lining fluid following oral
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     187227-45-8 HCAPLUS
     1-Cyclohexene-1-carboxylic acid, 4-(acetylamino)-5-amino-3-(1-
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Absolute stereochemistry.

ST

ΙT

TT

IТ

RN

CN

ethylpropoxy) -, (3R,4R,5S) - (9CI) (CA INDEX NAME)

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L50 ANSWER 9 OF 15 HCAPLUS COPYRIGHT 2005 ACS on STN
     1997:538788 HCAPLUS
AN
DN
     127:229249
ED
     Entered STN: 23 Aug 1997
     Synthesis and activity of C2-substituted analogs of influenza
ΤI
     neuraminidase inhibitor GS 4071
ΑU
     Zhang, Lijun; Williams, Matthew A.; Mendel, Dirk B.; Escarpe,
     Paul A.; Kim, Choung U.
     Gilead Sciences Inc., Foster City, CA, 94404, USA
CS
SO
     Bioorganic & Medicinal Chemistry Letters (1997), 7(14),
     1847-1850
     CODEN: BMCLE8; ISSN: 0960-894X
PB
     Elsevier
DT
     Journal
T.A
     English
CC
     1-5 (Pharmacology)
     The influence of C2-substitution of GS 4071 on the influenza neuraminidase
AB
     inhibitory activity was investigated. The introduction of lipophilic
     substituents (chloro, Me, and methylthio) at the C2 position resulted in a
     significant decrease of the activity. This result indicates that at the
     enzyme active site there is limited hydrophobic pocket a group at the C2
     position of GS 4071.
st
     influenza antiviral neuraminidase inhibitor GS4071 analog
IT
     Structure-activity relationship
        (anti-influenza; synthesis and activity of C2-substituted analogs of
        influenza neuraminidase inhibitor GS 4071)
TТ
    Antiviral agents
     Influenza
        (synthesis and activity of C2-substituted analogs of influenza
        neuraminidase inhibitor GS 4071)
TТ
     9001-67-6, Neuraminidase
     RL: BPR (Biological process); BSU (Biological study, unclassified); BIOL
     (Biological study); PROC (Process)
        (inhibitor; synthesis and activity of C2-substituted analogs of
        influenza neuraminidase inhibitor GS 4071)
IT
     187227-45-8P, GS 4071 195244-36-1P 195244-37-2P
     195244-51-0P
     RL: BAC (Biological activity or effector, except adverse); BSU (Biological
     study, unclassified); SPN (Synthetic preparation); THU (Therapeutic use);
     BIOL (Biological study); PREP (Preparation); USES (Uses)
        (synthesis and activity of C2-substituted analogs of influenza
        neuraminidase inhibitor GS 4071)
     138-59-0
IT
     RL: RCT (Reactant); RACT (Reactant or reagent)
        (synthesis and activity of C2-substituted analogs of influenza
        neuraminidase inhibitor GS 4071)
IT
     153919-36-9P
                   195244-38-3P
                                   195244-39-4P
                                                  195244-40-7P
                                                                  195244-41-8P
                                                  195244-45-2P
     195244-42-9P
                    195244-43-0P
                                   195244-44-1P
                                                                  195244-46-3P
     195244-47-4P
                   195244-48-5P
                                   195244-49-6P
                                                  195244-50-9P
     RL: RCT (Reactant); SPN (Synthetic preparation); PREP (Preparation); RACT
     (Reactant or reagent)
        (synthesis and activity of C2-substituted analogs of influenza
        neuraminidase inhibitor GS 4071)
RE.CNT 6
              THERE ARE 6 CITED REFERENCES AVAILABLE FOR THIS RECORD
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RE
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- (1) Harding, K; J Org Chem 1978, V43, P3974 HCAPLUS
- (2) Kim, C; Abstract H44, P171, Abstracts of the 36th Interscience Conference on Antimicrobial Agents and Chemotherapy 1996
- (3) Kim, C; J Am Chem Soc 1997, V119, P681 HCAPLUS (4) Lui, K; Am J Public Health 1987, V77, P712 MEDLINE
- (5) Potier, M; Anal Biochem 1979, V94, P287 HCAPLUS
- (6) Rich, R; J Org Chem 1994, V59, P693 HCAPLUS
- 187227-45-8P, GS 4071

RL: BAC (Biological activity or effector, except adverse); BSU (Biological study, unclassified); SPN (Synthetic preparation); THU (Therapeutic use); BIOL (Biological study); PREP (Preparation); USES (Uses)

(synthesis and activity of C2-substituted analogs of influenza neuraminidase inhibitor GS 4071)

187227-45-8 HCAPLUS RN

1-Cyclohexene-1-carboxylic acid, 4-(acetylamino)-5-amino-3-(1ethylpropoxy) -, (3R,4R,5S) - (9CI) (CA INDEX NAME)

Absolute stereochemistry.

- L50 ANSWER 10 OF 15 HCAPLUS COPYRIGHT 2005 ACS on STN
- 1997:538787 HCAPLUS AΝ
- DN 127:229248
- Entered STN: 23 Aug 1997 ED
- TI C3-Thia and C3-carba isosteres of a carbocyclic influenza neuraminidase inhibitor, (3R,4R,5R)-4-acetamido-5-amino-3-propoxy-1-cyclohexene-1carboxylic acid
- ΑU Lew, Willard; Williams, Matthew A.; Mendel, Dirk B.; Escarpe, Paul A.; Kim, Choung U.
- Gilead Sciences Inc., Foster City, CA, 94404, USA CS
- so Bioorganic & Medicinal Chemistry Letters (1997), 7(14), 1843-1846

CODEN: BMCLE8; ISSN: 0960-894X

- PB Elsevier
- DT Journal
- LА English
- CC 1-5 (Pharmacology)
- AB The importance of the oxygen atom in the C3 ether side chain of a carbocyclic influenza neuraminidase inhibitor 3 was investigated by replacement of the C3 ether oxygen atom of 3 with either a sulfur atom (compound 4) or a carbon atom (compound 5). The regio- and stereospecific syntheses of both isoteres are described starting from (-)-quinic acid.
- ST antiinfluenza neuraminidase inhibitor acetamido aminopropoxycyclohexene carboxylate
- IT Antiviral agents

Influenza

(C3-thia and C3-carba isosteres of a carbocyclic antiinfluenza neuraminidase inhibitor)

IT Structure-activity relationship

(neuraminidase-inhibiting; C3-thia and C3-carba isosteres of a carbocyclic antiinfluenza neuraminidase inhibitor)

IT 195210-36-7 195210-38-9 187227-32-3

RL: BAC (Biological activity or effector, except adverse); BSU (Biological study, unclassified); PRP (Properties); THU (Therapeutic use); BIOL (Biological study); USES (Uses)

(C3-thia and C3-carba isosteres of a carbocyclic antiinfluenza neuraminidase inhibitor)

IT 9001-67-6, Neuraminidase

RL: BPR (Biological process); BSU (Biological study, unclassified); BIOL (Biological study); PROC (Process)

(C3-thia and C3-carba isosteres of a carbocyclic antiinfluenza neuraminidase inhibitor)

RE.CNT 8 THERE ARE 8 CITED REFERENCES AVAILABLE FOR THIS RECORD RE

- (1) Chong, A; Biochem Int 1991, V24, P165 HCAPLUS
- (2) Janakiraman, M; Biochemistry 1994, V33, P8172 HCAPLUS
- (3) Kim, C; Abstr H44, P171, Abstracts of the 36th Interscience Conference on Antimicrobial Agents and Chemotherapy 1996
- (4) Kim, C; J Am Chem Soc 1997, V119, P681 HCAPLUS
- (5) Montchamp, J; J Org Chem 1996, V61, P3897 HCAPLUS
- (6) Potier, M; Anal Biochem 1979, V94, P287 HCAPLUS
- (7) Taylor, N; J Med Chem 1994, V37, P616 HCAPLUS
- (8) Williams, M; Manuscript submitted
- IT 187227-32-3

RL: BAC (Biological activity or effector, except adverse); BSU (Biological study, unclassified); PRP (Properties); THU (Therapeutic use); BIOL (Biological study); USES (Uses)

(C3-thia and C3-carba isosteres of a carbocyclic antiinfluenza neuraminidase inhibitor)

RN 187227-32-3 HCAPLUS

CN 1-Cyclohexene-1-carboxylic acid, 4-(acetylamino)-5-amino-3-propoxy-, (3R,4R,5S)- (9CI) (CA INDEX NAME)

Absolute stereochemistry.

- L50 ANSWER 11 OF 15 HCAPLUS COPYRIGHT 2005 ACS on STN
- AN 1997:538786 HCAPLUS
- DN 127:229247
- ED Entered STN: 23 Aug 1997
- TI Structure-activity relationships of carbocyclic influenza neuraminidase inhibitors
- AU Williams, Matthew A.; Lew, Willard; Mendel, Dirk B.;
 Tai, Chun Y.; Escarpe, Paul A.; Laver, W. Graeme; Stevens, Raymond C.;
 Kim, Choung U.
- CS Gilead Sciences Inc., Foster City, CA, 94404, USA
- SO Bioorganic & Medicinal Chemistry Letters (1997), 7(14), 1837-1842
- CODEN: BMCLE8; ISSN: 0960-894X PB Elsevier
- DT Journal
- LA English
- CC 1-5 (Pharmacology)
- AB The structure-activity relationship (SAR) for a new class of potent inhibitors (1) of influenza neuraminidase are described. Systematic modifications of substituents at the C-3, C-4, and C-5 positions of the carbocyclic ring were performed to establish fundamental SAR to assist in the design of potent inhibitors with activity against both of influenza A and B viruses.
- ST antiviral influenza neuraminidase inhibitor
- IT Antiviral agents

Influenza

Structure-activity relationship (structure-activity relationships of carbocyclic influenza neuraminidase inhibitors) TТ 187226-99-9 187227-32-3 187227-45-8 **195210-91-4 195210-92-5** 195210-93-6 195210-94-7 195210-95-8 RL: BAC (Biological activity or effector, except adverse); BSU (Biological study, unclassified); THU (Therapeutic use); BIOL (Biological study); USES (structure-activity relationships of carbocyclic influenza neuraminidase inhibitors) 9001-67-6, Neuraminidase TТ RL: BPR (Biological process); BSU (Biological study, unclassified); BIOL (Biological study); PROC (Process) (structure-activity relationships of carbocyclic influenza neuraminidase inhibitors) RE.CNT THERE ARE 18 CITED REFERENCES AVAILABLE FOR THIS RECORD RE (1) Chandler, M; J Chem Soc Perkin Trans 1 1995, P1189 HCAPLUS (2) Hayden, F; Antiviral Res, (Abst 140) 1995, V26/3A, P300 (3) Hayden, F; J Amer Med Assoc 1996, V275, P295 HCAPLUS (4) Kim, C; J Am Chem Soc 1997, V119, P681 HCAPLUS (5) Kim, C; Program and Abstracts of the 36th Interscience Conference on Antimicrobial Agents and Chemotherapy, abstr H44 1996, P171 (6) Liu, C; J Virol 1995, V69, P1099 HCAPLUS (7) Ohme, R; Angew Chem Intl Ed Engl 1967, V6, P566 HCAPLUS (8) Poss, M; Synthetic Commun 1993, V23, P1443 (9) Poss, M; Tetrahedron Lett 1992, V33, P5933 HCAPLUS (10) Ryan, D; Antimicrob Agents Chemother 1994, V38, P2270 HCAPLUS(11) Ryan, D; Antimicrob Agents Chemother 1995, V39, P2583 HCAPLUS (12) Smith, P; Bioorg Med Chem Lett 1996, V6, P2931 HCAPLUS (13) Smith, P; Eur J Med Chem 1996, V31, P143 HCAPLUS (14) Sollis, S; Bioorg Med Chem Lett 1996, V6, P1805 HCAPLUS (15) Starkey, I; Tetrahedron Lett 1995, V36, P299 HCAPLUS (16) Taylor, N; J Med Chem 1994, V37, P616 HCAPLUS (17) Von Itzstein, M; Nature (London) 1993, V363, P418 HCAPLUS (18) Wood, J; Antimicrob Agents Chemother 1993, V37, P1473 187226-99-9 RL: BAC (Biological activity or effector, except adverse); BSU (Biological study, unclassified); THU (Therapeutic use); BIOL (Biological study); USES (Uses) (structure-activity relationships of carbocyclic influenza neuraminidase inhibitors)

Absolute stereochemistry.

187226-99-9 HCAPLUS

RN

CN

L50 ANSWER 12 OF 15 HCAPLUS COPYRIGHT 2005 ACS on STN
AN 1997:489942 HCAPLUS
ED Entered STN: 04 Aug 1997
TI A new carbocyclic neuraminidase inhibitor related to

TI A new carbocyclic neuraminidase inhibitor related to GS4071: (3R,4R,5S)-4-acetamido-5-amino-3-(1-(S)-(2-phenethyl)propoxy)-1-cyclohexene-1-carboxylic acid.

1-Cyclohexene-1-carboxylic acid, 4-(acetylamino)-5-amino-3-(methoxymethoxy)-, (3R,4R,5S)- (9CI) (CA INDEX NAME)

- AU Lew, Willard; Williams, Matthew A.; Mendel, Dirk B.; Escarpe, Paul; Stevens, Raymond C.; Laver, W. Graeme; Kim, Choung U.
- CS Gilead Sciences Inc., Foster City, CA, 94404, USA
- SO Book of Abstracts, 214th ACS National Meeting, Las Vegas, NV, September 7-11 (1997), MEDI-185 Publisher: American Chemical Society, Washington, D. C.
 CODEN: 64RNAO
- DT Conference; Meeting Abstract
- LA English
- AB A new carbocylic neuraminidase inhibitor 1 related to GS4071 2 is described. The Et ester of 2 (GS4104 3) is currently being evaluated in a phase I clin. study. Compound 1 exhibits inhibitory activity against both influenza A and B comparable to that of 2. In addition, the Et ester prodrug of 1 demonstrates good oral efficacy in a mouse influenza model. The stereoselective synthesis of 1 is described. Further structural activity relationship of compds. related to 1 will be discussed.
- L50 ANSWER 13 OF 15 HCAPLUS COPYRIGHT 2005 ACS on STN
- AN 1997:489894 HCAPLUS
- ED Entered STN: 04 Aug 1997
- TI Efficacy of GS 4104: A potent influenza neuraminidase inhibitor
- AU Kim, Choung U.
- CS Gilead Sciences Inc., Foster City, CA, 94404, USA
- SO Book of Abstracts, 214th ACS National Meeting, Las Vegas, NV, September 7-11 (1997), MEDI-137 Publisher: American Chemical Society, Washington, D. C. CODEN: 64RNAO
- DT Conference; Meeting Abstract
- LA English
- AB GS 4071 is a potent carbocyclic transition-state analog inhibitor of the influenza neuraminidase. Oral administration of GS 4104 , an Et ester prodrug of GS 4071, results in high and sustained plasma levels of GS 4071 in animals. Consistent with its potent neuraminidase inhibitory activity and good bioavailability, oral GS 4104 is active in mouse and ferret models of influenza infection. Oral administration of 10 mg/kg/day of GS 4104 for 5 days beginning 4 h prior to infection resulted in a 100-fold reduction in lung homogenate viral titers and enhanced survival in mice infected with influenza A and B viruses. In ferrets, a 25 mg/kg dose of GS 4104 given twice daily beginning 2 h after infection reduced peak viral titers in nasal washings and eliminated constitutional responses to influenza infection including fever, increased nasal signs, and decreased animal activity. Some structure activity relationships of GS 4071 related compds. will also be discussed.
- L50 ANSWER 14 OF 15 HCAPLUS COPYRIGHT 2005 ACS on STN
- AN 1997:21109 HCAPLUS
- DN 126:171813
- ED Entered STN: 15 Jan 1997
- TI Influenza Neuraminidase Inhibitors Possessing a Novel Hydrophobic Interaction in the Enzyme Active Site: Design, Synthesis, and Structural Analysis of Carbocyclic Sialic Acid Analogs with Potent Anti-Influenza Activity
- AU Kim, Choung U.; Lew, Willard; Williams, Matthew
 A.; Zhang, Lijun; Liu, Hongtao; Swaminathan, S.; Bischofberger,
 Norbert; Chen, Ming S.; Tai, Chun Y.; Mendel, Dirk B.; Laver, W.
 Graeme; Stevens, Raymond C.
- CS Gilead Sciences Inc., Foster City, CA, 94404, USA
- SO Journal of the American Chemical Society (1997), 119(4), 681-690 CODEN: JACSAT; ISSN: 0002-7863
- PB American Chemical Society
- DT Journal
- LA English

CC 33-8 (Carbohydrates)
 Section cross-reference(s): 1, 7
GI

Ι

AΒ The design, synthesis, and in vitro evaluation of the novel carbocycles as transition-state-based inhibitors of influenza neuraminidase (NA) are described. The double bond position in the carbocyclic analogs plays an important role in NA inhibition as demonstrated by the antiviral activity of 8 (IC50 = 6.3 μ M) vs 9 (IC50 > 200 μ M). Structure-activity studies of a series of carbocyclic analogs, e.g. I (R = H, Me, Et, Pr, Bu), identified the 3-pentyloxy moiety as an apparent optimal group at the C3 position with an IC50 value of 1 nM for NA inhibition. The X-ray crystallog. structure of 6h bound to NA revealed the presence of a large hydrophobic pocket in the region corresponding to the glycerol subsite of sialic acid. The high antiviral potency observed for 6h appears to be attributed to a highly favorable hydrophobic interaction in this pocket. The practical preparation of I starting from (-)-quinic acid is also described. ST structure activity neuraminidase inhibitor sialic acid; influenza neuraminidase inhibitor carbocyclic sialic acid; carbocyclic sialic acid analog prepn virucide

IT Antiviral agents

(carbocyclic sialic acid analogs; preparation of carbocyclic sialic acid analogs with potent influenza activity)

IT Sialic acids

RL: BAC (Biological activity or effector, except adverse); BSU (Biological study, unclassified); SPN (Synthetic preparation); BIOL (Biological study); PREP (Preparation)

(carbocyclic, analogs; preparation of carbocyclic sialic acid analogs with potent influenza activity)

IT Influenza

(inhibitors; preparation of carbocyclic sialic acid analogs with potent influenza activity)

IT Structure-activity relationship

(preparation of carbocyclic sialic acid analogs with potent influenza activity) $\label{eq:carbocyclic}$

IT 9001-67-6, Neuraminidase

RL: BPR (Biological process); BSU (Biological study, unclassified); BIOL (Biological study); PROC (Process)

(Influenza; preparation of carbocyclic sialic acid analogs with potent influenza activity)

IT 130525-62-1 139110-80-8

RL: BAC (Biological activity or effector, except adverse); BSU (Biological study, unclassified); BIOL (Biological study)

(preparation of carbocyclic sialic acid analogs with potent influenza activity)

IT 187226-84-2P 187227-00-5P 187227-28-7P 187227-30-1P

187227-32-3P 187227-34-5P 187227-36-7P

187227-39-0P 187227-42-5P 187227-45-8P

187227-47-0P

RL: BAC (Biological activity or effector, except adverse); BSU (Biological study, unclassified); SPN (Synthetic preparation); BIOL (Biological study); PREP (Preparation)

(preparation of carbocyclic sialic acid analogs with potent influenza activity)

IT 97373-88-1 109430-30-0

RL: RCT (Reactant); RACT (Reactant or reagent)

(preparation of carbocyclic sialic acid analogs with potent influenza activity) 187226-65-9P 76985-84-7P 113473-12-4P 187226-67-1P 187226-68-2P 187226-70-6P 187226-72-8P 187226-74-0P 187226-77-3P 187226-79-5P 187226-91-1P 187226-81-9P 187226-87-5P 187226-89-7P 187226-93-3P 187226-97-7P 187226-99-9P 187227-02-7P 187226-95-5P 187227-05-0P 187227-08-3P 187227-10-7P 187227-12-9P 187227-14-1P 187227-19-6P 187227-22-1P 187227-25-4P 187227-16-3P RL: RCT (Reactant); SPN (Synthetic preparation); PREP (Preparation); RACT (Reactant or reagent) (preparation of carbocyclic sialic acid analogs with potent influenza activity) THERE ARE 53 CITED REFERENCES AVAILABLE FOR THIS RECORD RE.CNT 53 RE (1) Air, G; Virology 1990, V177, P578 HCAPLUS (2) Bartlett, P; Stud Org Chem 1985, V20, P439 HCAPLUS (3) Biosym Technologies; 1992 (4) Blok, J; Virology 1982, V119, P109 HCAPLUS (5) Bossart-Whitaker, P; J Mol Biol 1993, V232, P1069 HCAPLUS (6) Brunger, A; The X-PLOR 3.1 Software 1993 (7) Burmeister, W; EMBO J 1992, V11, P49 HCAPLUS (8) Chandler, M; J Chem Soc, Perkin Trans 1 1995, P1189 HCAPLUS (9) Chong, A; Biochem Int 1991, V24, P165 HCAPLUS (10) Colman, P; Pept Protein Rev 1984, V4, P215 HCAPLUS (11) Colman, P; Protein Sci 1994, V3, P1687 HCAPLUS (12) Colman, P; The influenza viruses: Influenza virus neuraminidase, Enzyme and Antigen 1989, P175 (13) Couch, R; Antiviral Chemotherapy: New Direction for Clinical Application and Research 1986, P50 (14) Fromtling, R; Drugs Future 1996, V21(4), P375 HCAPLUS (15) Hastings, J; Antimicrob Agents Chemother 1996, V40, P1304 HCAPLUS (16) Hay, A; EMBO J 1985, V4, P3021 HCAPLUS (17) Hayden, F; Antimicrob Agents Chemother 1980, V17, P865 HCAPLUS (18) Hayden, F; Antiviral Res, (Abst 140) 1995, V26(3), PA300 (19) Hayden, F; J Am Med Assoc 1996, V275, P295 HCAPLUS (20) Hayden, F; N Engl J Med 1989, V321, P1696 MEDLINE (21) Holzer, C; Glycoconjugate J 1993, V10, P40 HCAPLUS (22) Janakiraman, M; Biochemistry 1994, V33, P8172 HCAPLUS (23) Jones, T; Acta Crystallogr 1991, VA47, P110 HCAPLUS (24) Klenk, H; Adv Virus Res 1988, V34, P247 HCAPLUS (25) Laskowski, R; J Appl Crystallogr 1993, V26, P283 HCAPLUS (26) Laver, W; Virology 1984, V137, P314 HCAPLUS (27) Liu, C; J Virol 1995, V69, P1099 HCAPLUS (28) Lui, K; Am J Public Health 1987, V77(6), P712 MEDLINE (29) Mammen, M; J Med Chem 1995, V38, P4179 HCAPLUS (30) McGowan, D; J Org Chem 1981, V46, P2381 HCAPLUS (31) Meinal, P; Virology 1975, V58, P457 (32) Nohle, U; Eur J Biochem 1982, V126, P543 MEDLINE (33) Otwinowski, Z; The HKL Program Suite, in preparation 1996 (34) Palese, P; Chemoprophylaxis and Virus Infections of the Upper Respiratory Tract 1977, V1, P189 HCAPLUS (35) Palese, P; Virology 1974, V61, P397 HCAPLUS (36) Pauling, L; Chem Eng News 1946, V24, P1375 HCAPLUS (37) Potier, M; Anal Biochem 1979, V94, P287 HCAPLUS (38) Ryan, D; Antimicrob Agents Chemother 1994, V38, P2270 HCAPLUS (39) Saul, H; New Scientist 1995, P26 (40) Sauter, N; Biochemistry 1992, V31, P9609 HCAPLUS (41) Shing, T; Tetrahedron 1990, V46, P6575 HCAPLUS (42) Smith, P; Eur J Med Chem 1996, V31, P143 HCAPLUS (43) Sollis, S; Bioorg Med Chem Lett 1996, V6, P1805 HCAPLUS (44) Taylor, N; J Med Chem 1994, V37, P616 HCAPLUS (45) Tedrzejas, M; Biochemistry 1995, V34, P3144

(46) Ulibarri, G; J Org Chem 1995, V60, P2753 HCAPLUS (47) Varghese, J; J Mol Biol 1991, V221, P473 HCAPLUS

(49) Von Itzstein, M; Carbohydr Res 1994, V259, P301 HCAPLUS

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- (50) Von Itzstein, M; Nature (London) 1993, V363, P418 HCAPLUS
- (51) White, C; J Mol Biol 1995, V245, P623 HCAPLUS
- (52) Williams, M; Bioorg Med Chem Lett 1995, V5(9), P2251
- (53) Wood, J; Antimicrob Agents Chemother 1993, V37, P1473

IT 187227-28-7P

RL: BAC (Biological activity or effector, except adverse); BSU (Biological study, unclassified); SPN (Synthetic preparation); BIOL (Biological study); PREP (Preparation)

(preparation of carbocyclic sialic acid analogs with potent influenza activity)

RN 187227-28-7 HCAPLUS

CN 1-Cyclohexene-1-carboxylic acid, 4-(acetylamino)-5-amino-3-methoxy-, monohydrochloride, (3R,4R,5S)- (9CI) (CA INDEX NAME)

Absolute stereochemistry.

HCl

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L50 ANSWER 15 OF 15 HCAPLUS COPYRIGHT 2005 ACS on STN
     1996:637103 HCAPLUS
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     125:300503
ED
     Entered STN: 30 Oct 1996
TΙ
     Preparation of selective inhibitors of viral or bacterial neuraminidases
IN
     Bischofberger, Norbert W.; Kim, Choung U.; Lew,
     Willard; Liu, Hongtao; Williams, Matthew A.
PΑ
     Gilead Sciences, Inc., USA
     PCT Int. Appl., 345 pp.
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     English
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     Section cross-reference(s): 1, 27
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CLASS
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                        C07D309/28
 US 5866601
                        514/459.000; 514/102.000; 514/315.000; 514/365.000;
                 NCL
                        514/381.000; 514/396.000; 514/401.000
                 ECLA
                        C07D309/28
OS
     MARPAT 125:300503
GI
```

AB The title compds. [I, II; A1 = (un) substituted CH, N; A2 = (un) substituted CH2, (un) substituted NH, N(O), S, SO, SO2, O; E1 = terminal-(un) substituted alkyl; G1 = N3, CN, OH, NO2, alkoxy, etc.; T1 = (un) substituted NH2, heterocyclyl; J1, J1a = H, alkyl, halogen, CN, NO2, N3, etc.; U1 = H, (un) substituted SO3H, etc.; J2, J2a = H, alkyl] (e.g., III; IC50 <1.0 μM), useful as selective inhibitors of viral or bacterial neuraminidases, are prepared ST viral bacterial neuraminidase inhibitor prepn; antiviral agent prepn; antibiotic prepn bacterial neuraminidase inhibitor IT Antibiotics (selective inhibitors of bacterial neuraminidases) IT Virucides and Virustats (selective inhibitors of viral neuraminidases) IT 182367-43-7P 182367-51-7P 182367-52-8P 182367-53-9P 182367-59-5P 182367-74-4P 182511-81-5P RL: BAC (Biological activity or effector, except adverse); BSU (Biological

```
study, unclassified); SPN (Synthetic preparation); THU (Therapeutic use);
     BIOL (Biological study); PREP (Preparation); USES (Uses)
        (preparation of selective inhibitors of viral or bacterial neuraminidases)
ΤT
     9001-67-6, Neuraminidase
     RL: BPR (Biological process); BSU (Biological study, unclassified); BIOL
     (Biological study); PROC (Process)
        (preparation of selective inhibitors of viral or bacterial neuraminidases)
IT
     67-64-1, 2-Propanone, reactions 75-85-4
                                                 76-83-5
                                                           77-76-9
                                                                    100-66-3.
     reactions
                 104-15-4, reactions
                                     107-03-9, 1-Propanethiol
                                                                 108-24-7
     108-93-0, Cyclohexanol, reactions 108-94-1, Cyclohexanone, reactions
     431-47-0
                556-56-9 883-40-9 1892-57-5
                                                 3282-30-2
                                                             4530-20-5
     7487-94-7, Mercury chloride, reactions
                                             24424-99-5
                                                           36413-60-2
                 60099-09-4 103057-51-8
     40348-66-1
                                             145013-05-4
                                                           182511-90-6
     RL: RCT (Reactant); RACT (Reactant or reagent)
        (preparation of selective inhibitors of viral or bacterial neuraminidases)
                  76985-85-8P
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                                             113409-82-8P 156472-82-1P
TT
     4620-57-9P
     157750-77-1P
                    182367-16-4P
                                                  182367-19-7P
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     RL: RCT (Reactant); SPN (Synthetic preparation); PREP (Preparation); RACT
     (Reactant or reagent)
        (preparation of selective inhibitors of viral or bacterial neuraminidases)
IT
     182367-52-8P
     RL: BAC (Biological activity or effector, except adverse); BSU (Biological
     study, unclassified); SPN (Synthetic preparation); THU (Therapeutic use);
     BIOL (Biological study); PREP (Preparation); USES (Uses)
        (preparation of selective inhibitors of viral or bacterial neuraminidases)
RN
     182367-52-8 HCAPLUS
CN
     1-Cyclohexene-1-carboxylic acid, 4-(acetylamino)-5-amino-3-(2,3-
     dihydroxypropoxy) - (9CI) (CA INDEX NAME)
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=> d all hitstr 151 tot

L51 ANSWER 1 OF 2 HCAPLUS COPYRIGHT 2005 ACS on STN

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1999:405125 HCAPLUS
AN
DN
     131:41516
     Entered STN: 01 Jul 1999
ED
     Screening assays for the detection and diagnosis of influenza virus by
ΤI
     detection of viral neuraminidase
IN
     Heefner, Donald L.; Zepp, Charles M.; Rubin, Paul D.
     Sepracor Inc., USA
PΑ
SO
     PCT Int. Appl., 65 pp.
     CODEN: PIXXD2
DT
     Patent
LΑ
     English
     ICM C12Q001-70
IC
     ICS G01N033-53
CC
     7-1 (Enzymes)
     Section cross-reference(s): 1, 9, 10, 14
FAN.CNT 2
     PATENT NO.
                         KIND
                                 DATE
                                             APPLICATION NO. DATE
                                             -----
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                         ----
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ΡI
                         A1 19990624 WO 1998-US26945 19981218 <--
     WO 9931280
         W: AL, AM, AT, AU, AZ, BA, BB, BG, BR, BY, CA, CH, CN, CU, CZ, DE,
             DK, EE, ES, FI, GB, GD, GE, GH, GM, HR, HU, ID, IL, IN, IS, JP, KE, KG, KP, KR, KZ, LC, LK, LR, LS, LT, LU, LV, MD, MG, MK, MN, MW, MX, NO, NZ, PL, PT, RO, RU, SD, SE, SG, SI, SK, SL, TJ, TM, TR, TT, UA, UG, US, UZ, VN, YU, ZW, AM, AZ, BY, KG, KZ, MD, RU,
             TJ, TM
         RW: GH, GM, KE, LS, MW, SD, SZ, UG, ZW, AT, BE, CH, CY, DE, DK, ES,
             FI, FR, GB, GR, IE, IT, LU, MC, NL, PT, SE, BF, BJ, CF, CG, CI,
             CM, GA, GN, GW, ML, MR, NE, SN, TD, TG
     CA 2314431
                          AA
                                 19990624 CA 1998-2314431
                                                                     19981218 <--
     AU 9919278
                                 19990705
                                            AU 1999-19278
                          AΊ
                                                                     19981218 <--
                                 20000927 EP 1998-964080
     EP 1038037
                          A1
                                                                    19981218 <--
         R: AT, BE, CH, DE, DK, ES, FR, GB, GR, IT, LI, LU, NL, SE, MC, PT,
             IE, SI, LT, LV, FI, RO
     JP 2002508193
                          T2
                                 20020319
                                            JP 2000-539177
                                                                    19981218 <--
PRAI US 1997-68035P
                          Ρ
                                 19971218 <--
    WO 1998-US26945
                          W
                                 19981218
CLASS
 PATENT NO.
                 CLASS PATENT FAMILY CLASSIFICATION CODES
                        ______
 WO 9931280
                 ICM
                        C12Q001-70
                 ICS
                        G01N033-53
                        C07B061/00L; C07D493/10+311B+307B; C07H015/26;
 WO 9931280
                 ECLA
                        C07H019/16E; C12Q001/04; C12Q001/34; C12Q001/68A8;
                        G01N033/569K; G01N033/573; G01N033/58D; G01N033/68;
                        H04R025/00T
     The present invention encompasses rapid, specific assay systems for
AB
     detecting and diagnosing influenza virus infections by assessing for the
     presence of influenza virus neuraminidase. The present invention also
     encompasses a rapid, specific, high through put assay system for
     identifying novel agents that modulate influenza virus neuraminidase
     activity. The present invention further encompasses a rapid, specific,
     high through put assay system for identifying novel agents that interact
     with influenza virus neuraminidase.
st
     influenza virus neuraminidase assay diagnosis
IT
     Antiviral agents
     Chemiluminescence spectroscopy
     Chemiluminescent substances
     Influenza
     Influenza virus
     Luminescence, chemiluminescence
     Polarized fluorescence
        (detection and diagnosis of influenza virus by detection of viral
        neuraminidase)
IT
     Allophycocyanins
     DNA
```

Phycocyanins

```
Phycoerythrins
     Polymers, biological studies
     Proteins, general, biological studies
     RL: ARU (Analytical role, unclassified); BPR (Biological process); BSU
     (Biological study, unclassified); THU (Therapeutic use); ANST (Analytical study); BIOL (Biological study); PROC (Process); USES (Uses)
         (detection and diagnosis of influenza virus by detection of viral
        neuraminidase)
IT
     Diagnosis
        (influenza; detection and diagnosis of influenza virus by detection of
        viral neuraminidase)
ΙT
     Drugs
         (neuraminidase specific inhibitor; detection and diagnosis of influenza
        virus by detection of viral neuraminidase)
IT
     Carbohydrates, biological studies
     Glycoproteins, specific or class
     Inorganic compounds
     Ligands
     Peptides, biological studies
     Polysaccharides, biological studies
     Proteins, specific or class
     RL: ARU (Analytical role, unclassified); BAC (Biological activity or
     effector, except adverse); BPR (Biological process); BSU (Biological study, unclassified); THU (Therapeutic use); ANST (Analytical study); BIOL
     (Biological study); PROC (Process); USES (Uses)
         (neuraminidase specific inhibitor; detection and diagnosis of influenza
        virus by detection of viral neuraminidase)
IT
     Fluorometry
         (polarization; detection and diagnosis of influenza virus by detection
        of viral neuraminidase)
     121445-46-3D, conjugate 196618-13-0, GS 4104
     227623-72-5, GR 217029
     RL: ARG (Analytical reagent use); BAC (Biological activity or effector,
     except adverse); BPR (Biological process); BSU (Biological study,
     unclassified); THU (Therapeutic use); ANST (Analytical study); BIOL
     (Biological study); PROC (Process); USES (Uses)
         (detection and diagnosis of influenza virus by detection of viral
        neuraminidase)
IT
     131-48-6D, N-Acetylneuraminic acid, conjugate
                                                        9001-67-6, Neuraminidase
     9055-11-2, Endonuclease 9075-08-5, Restriction enzyme RL: ARU (Analytical role, unclassified); BAC (Biological activity or
     effector, except adverse); BPR (Biological process); BSU (Biological
     study, unclassified); THU (Therapeutic use); ANST (Analytical study); BIOL
     (Biological study); PROC (Process); USES (Uses)
         (detection and diagnosis of influenza virus by detection of viral
        neuraminidase)
TТ
     81-88-9 91-64-5, Coumarin 302-04-5, Isothiocyanate, biological studies
     643-79-8, o-Phthalaldehyde
                                     2321-07-5, Fluorescein
                                                                38183-12-9,
     Fluorescamine 165599-63-3
     RL: ARU (Analytical role, unclassified); BPR (Biological process); BSU
     (Biological study, unclassified); THU (Therapeutic use); ANST (Analytical study); BIOL (Biological study); PROC (Process); USES (Uses)
         (detection and diagnosis of influenza virus by detection of viral
        neuraminidase)
               THERE ARE 5 CITED REFERENCES AVAILABLE FOR THIS RECORD
RE.CNT
(1) Lambre, C; Vaccine 1989, V7, P104 HCAPLUS
(2) Liav; US 5252458 A 1993 HCAPLUS
(3) Scientific Management Pty Ltd; WO 9732214 A1 1997 HCAPLUS
(4) Turner; US 5663055 A 1997 HCAPLUS
(5) Yolken, R; The Journal of Infectious Diseases 1980, V143(4), P516
IT
     196618-13-0, GS 4104
     RL: ARG (Analytical reagent use); BAC (Biological activity or effector,
     except adverse); BPR (Biological process); BSU (Biological study,
     unclassified); THU (Therapeutic use); ANST (Analytical study); BIOL
```

Absolute stereochemistry. Rotation (-).

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L51 ANSWER 2 OF 2 HCAPLUS COPYRIGHT 2005 ACS on STN
     1997:703177 HCAPLUS
AN
DN
     127:331672
     Entered STN: 08 Nov 1997
ED
TT
     Influenza neuraminidase inhibitors possessing a novel hydrophobic
     interaction in the enzyme active site: design, synthesis, and structural
     analysis of carbocyclic sialic acid analogs with potent anti-influenza
     activity
     Rotella, David P.
AII
     Bristol-Myers Squibb, USA
CS
so
     Chemtracts (1997), 10(11), 836-840
     CODEN: CHEMFW; ISSN: 1431-9268
PR
     Springer
DT
     Journal
LA
     English
CC
     33-8 (Carbohydrates)
     Section cross-reference(s): 1, 7
     Two novel carbocyclic analogs of sialic acid are prepared for study as
AB
     potential inhibitors of neuraminidase, a critical enzyme in influenza virus
     replication. The syntheses begin with either (-)-shikimic acid or
     (-)-quinic acid, and involve sequential formation and opening of aziridine
     rings to create the key diamino moiety. Ether analogs of the target
     compound were found to be potent virucides, and one ether (GS4104)
     was put into development for oral treatment and prophylaxis of influenza
     infection
     influenza neuraminidase inhibitor carbocyclic sialic acid; carbocyclic
ST
     sialic acid analog prepn virucide; structure activity neuraminidase
     inhibitor sialic acid
IT
     Sialic acids
     RL: BAC (Biological activity or effector, except adverse); BSU (Biological
     study, unclassified); RCT (Reactant); SPN (Synthetic preparation); BIOL
     (Biological study); PREP (Preparation); RACT (Reactant or reagent)
        (carbocyclic; design, synthesis, and structural anal. of carbocyclic
        sialic acid analogs with potent anti-influenza activity)
IT
     Antiviral agents
     Influenza
     Structure-activity relationship
        (design, synthesis, and structural anal. of carbocyclic sialic acid
        analogs with potent anti-influenza activity)
     187226-83-1P 187227-30-1P 187227-36-7P
     187227-39-0P 187227-42-5P 187227-45-8P
     187227-47-0P 197854-93-6P
                               197854-97-0P
     197855-00-8P
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RL: BAC (Biological activity or effector, except adverse); BSU (Biological

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study, unclassified); SPN (Synthetic preparation); BIOL (Biological
     study); PREP (Preparation)
        (design, synthesis, and structural anal. of carbocyclic sialic acid
        analogs with potent anti-influenza activity)
TT
     9001-67-6, Neuraminidase
     RL: BPR (Biological process); BSU (Biological study, unclassified); BIOL
     (Biological study); PROC (Process)
        (design, synthesis, and structural anal. of carbocyclic sialic acid
        analogs with potent anti-influenza activity)
IT
     197854-73-2
     RL: RCT (Reactant); RACT (Reactant or reagent)
        (design, synthesis, and structural anal. of carbocyclic sialic acid
        analogs with potent anti-influenza activity)
                   149560-23-6P
                                   187227-08-3P
                                                 187227-14-1P
IT
     109430-30-0P
     197854-79-8P
                   197854-81-2P
     RL: RCT (Reactant); SPN (Synthetic preparation); PREP (Preparation); RACT
     (Reactant or reagent)
        (design, synthesis, and structural anal. of carbocyclic sialic acid
        analogs with potent anti-influenza activity)
IT
     187227-00-5P
     RL: SPN (Synthetic preparation); PREP (Preparation)
        (design, synthesis, and structural anal. of carbocyclic sialic acid
        analogs with potent anti-influenza activity)
             THERE ARE 8 CITED REFERENCES AVAILABLE FOR THIS RECORD
RE.CNT
(1) Chong, A; Biochem Int 1991, V24, P165 HCAPLUS
(2) Liu, C; J Virol 1995, V69, P1099 HCAPLUS
(3) Meinal, P; Virology 1975, V58, P457
(4) Smith, P; Eur J Med Chem 1996, V31, P143 HCAPLUS
(5) Taylor, N; J Med Chem 1994, V37, P616 HCAPLUS
(6) Tedrzejas, M; Biochemistry 1995, V34, P3144
(7) Von Itzstein, M; Nature 1993, V363, P418 HCAPLUS
(8) Williams, M; Bioorg Med Chem Lett 1995, V5, P2251 HCAPLUS
    187227-30-1P 187227-36-7P 187227-39-0P
     187227-42-5P 187227-45-8P 187227-47-0P
    197854-93-6P 197855-00-8P
    RL: BAC (Biological activity or effector, except adverse); BSU (Biological
     study, unclassified); SPN (Synthetic preparation); BIOL (Biological
     study); PREP (Preparation)
        (design, synthesis, and structural anal. of carbocyclic sialic acid
        analogs with potent anti-influenza activity)
RN
     187227-30-1 HCAPLUS
CN
     1-Cyclohexene-1-carboxylic acid, 4-(acetylamino)-5-amino-3-ethoxy-,
     (3R, 4R, 5S) - (9CI) (CA INDEX NAME)
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Absolute stereochemistry.

RN 187227-36-7 HCAPLUS

CN 1-Cyclohexene-1-carboxylic acid, 4-(acetylamino)-5-amino-3-(2-methylpropoxy)-, (3R,4R,5S)- (9CI) (CA INDEX NAME)

Absolute stereochemistry.

RN 187227-39-0 HCAPLUS

CN 1-Cyclohexene-1-carboxylic acid, 4-(acetylamino)-5-amino-3-[(1R)-1-methylpropoxy]-, (3R,4R,5S)- (9CI) (CA INDEX NAME)

Absolute stereochemistry.

RN 187227-42-5 HCAPLUS

CN 1-Cyclohexene-1-carboxylic acid, 4-(acetylamino)-5-amino-3-[(1S)-1-methylpropoxy]-, (3R,4R,5S)- (9CI) (CA INDEX NAME)

Absolute stereochemistry.

RN 187227-45-8 HCAPLUS

CN 1-Cyclohexene-1-carboxylic acid, 4-(acetylamino)-5-amino-3-(1-ethylpropoxy)-, (3R,4R,5S)- (9CI) (CA INDEX NAME)

Absolute stereochemistry.

RN 187227-47-0 HCAPLUS

CN 1-Cyclohexene-1-carboxylic acid, 4-(acetylamino)-5-amino-3-(1propylbutoxy)-, [3R-(3α,4β,5α)]- (9CI) (CA INDEX NAME) Absolute stereochemistry.

RN 197854-93-6 HCAPLUS

CN 1-Cyclohexene-1-carboxylic acid, 4-(acetylamino)-5-amino-3-methoxy-, (3R,4R,5S)- (9CI) (CA INDEX NAME)

Absolute stereochemistry.

RN 197855-00-8 HCAPLUS

CN 1-Cyclohexene-1-carboxylic acid, 4-(acetylamino)-5-amino-3-butoxy-, (3R,4R,5S)- (9CI) (CA INDEX NAME)

Absolute stereochemistry.

=> b uspatall

FILE 'USPATFULL' ENTERED AT 15:56:30 ON 15 DEC 2005 CA INDEXING COPYRIGHT (C) 2005 AMERICAN CHEMICAL SOCIETY (ACS)

FILE 'USPAT2' ENTERED AT 15:56:30 ON 15 DEC 2005 CA INDEXING COPYRIGHT (C) 2005 AMERICAN CHEMICAL SOCIETY (ACS)

=> d bib abs fhitstr hitrn 154 tot

L54 ANSWER 1 OF 11 USPATFULL on STN

AN 2005:203333 USPATFULL

TI NOVEL COMPOUNDS AND METHODS FOR SYNTHESIS AND THERAPY

IN BISCHOFBERGER, NORBERT W., SAN CARLOS, CA, UNITED STATES

KIM, CHOUNG U., SAN CARLOS, CA, UNITED STATES LEW, WILLARD, SAN MATEO, CA, UNITED STATES

LIU, HONGTAO, FOSTER CITY, CA, UNITED STATES

WILLIAMS, MATTHEW A., FOSTER CITY, CA, UNITED STATES

PI US 2005176758 A1 20050811

AI US 1996-653034 A1 19960524 (8)

RLI Continuation of Ser. No. US 1996-606624, filed on 26 Feb 1996, GRANTED, Pat. No. US 5952375 Continuation of Ser. No. US 1995-580567, filed on 29

Dec 1995, ABANDONED Continuation of Ser. No. US 1995-476946, filed on 6 Jun 1995, GRANTED, Pat. No. US 5866601 Continuation of Ser. No. US 1995-395245, filed on 27 Feb 1995, ABANDONED DT Utility FS APPLICATION LREP GILEAD SCIENCES INC, 333 LAKESIDE DR, FOSTER CITY, CA, 94404, US CLMN Number of Claims: 4 Exemplary Claim: 1-21 ECL DRWN 8 Drawing Page(s) LN.CNT 11206 CAS INDEXING IS AVAILABLE FOR THIS PATENT. Novel compounds are described. The compounds generally comprise an acidic group, a basic group, a substituted amino or N-acyl and a group having an optionally hydroxylated alkane moiety. Pharmaceutical compositions comprising the inhibitors of the invention are also described. Methods of inhibiting neuraminidase in samples suspected of containing neuraminidase are also described. Antigenic materials, polymers, antibodies, conjugates of the compounds of the invention with labels, and assay methods for detecting neuraminidase activity are also described. CAS INDEXING IS AVAILABLE FOR THIS PATENT. 182367-52-8P (preparation of selective inhibitors of viral or bacterial neuraminidases) RN182367-52-8 USPATFULL CN1-Cyclohexene-1-carboxylic acid, 4-(acetylamino)-5-amino-3-(2,3dihydroxypropoxy) - (9CI) (CA INDEX NAME) CO2H HoN. OH AcNH о- ch2- ch- ch2- он TΤ 182367-52-8P 182367-53-9P (preparation of selective inhibitors of viral or bacterial neuraminidases) IT 182367-47-1P 182367-49-3P 182367-55-1P 182367-71-1P 182367-95-9P 182367-96-0P 182368-29-2P 182368-43-0P 182368-44-1P 182368-48-5P 182368-50-9P 182368-51-0P 182368-59-8P 182511-84-8P 182511-89-3P (preparation of selective inhibitors of viral or bacterial neuraminidases) L54 ANSWER 2 OF 11 USPATFULL on STN AN 2004:70771 USPATFULL TI Novel compounds and methods for synthesis and therapy ΤN Bischofberger, Norbert W., San Carlos, CA, UNITED STATES Dahl, Terrence C., Sunnyvale, CA, UNITED STATES Hitchcock, Michael J. M., San Mateo, CA, UNITED STATES Kim, Choung U., San Carlos, CA, UNITED STATES Lew, Willard, San Mateo, CA, UNITED STATES Liu, Hongtao, Foster City, CA, UNITED STATES Mills, Roger G., Menlo Park, CA, UNITED STATES Williams, Matthew A., Foster City, CA, UNITED STATES PΤ US 2004053999 A1 20040318 ΑI US 2003-628773 A1 20030728 (10) RLI Continuation of Ser. No. US 1998-153964, filed on 16 Sep 1998, PENDING PRAT US 1997-60195P 19970926 (60) US 1997-59308P 19970917 (60) <---DT Utility FS APPLICATION LREP GILEAD SCIENCES INC, 333 LAKESIDE DR, FOSTER CITY, CA, 94404 CLMN Number of Claims: 13

ECL Exemplary Claim: 1 DRWN 8 Drawing Page(s)

LN.CNT 12454

CAS INDEXING IS AVAILABLE FOR THIS PATENT.

Novel compounds are described. The compounds generally comprise an AB acidic group, a basic group, a substituted amino or N-acyl and a group having an optionally hydroxylated alkane moiety. Pharmaceutical compositions comprising the inhibitors of the invention are also described. Methods of inhibiting neuraminidase in samples suspected of containing neuraminidase are also described. Antigenic materials, polymers, antibodies, conjugates of the compounds of the invention with labels, and assay methods for detecting neuraminidase activity are also described.

CAS INDEXING IS AVAILABLE FOR THIS PATENT.

IT 187226-99-9P

(preparation of antiviral unsatd. aminodeoxy cyclitols as neuraminidase inhibitors)

RN 187226-99-9 USPATFULL

1-Cyclohexene-1-carboxylic acid, 4-(acetylamino)-5-amino-3-CN (methoxymethoxy) -, (3R, 4R, 5S) - (9CI) (CA INDEX NAME)

Absolute stereochemistry.

IT 187226-99-9P 187227-32-3P 196618-13-0P

(preparation of antiviral unsatd. aminodeoxy cyclitols as neuraminidase inhibitors)

IT 187227-28-7P 187227-39-0P 187227-45-8P

195210-92-5P 204255-11-8P 208720-17-6P

208720-20-1P 208720-25-6P 208720-78-9P

221386-65-8P 221386-92-1P 221387-21-9P

221387-35-5P 221387-37-7P

(preparation of antiviral unsatd. aminodeoxy cyclitols as neuraminidase inhibitors)

IT 208720-84-7

(preparation of antiviral unsatd. aminodeoxy cyclitols as neuraminidase inhibitors)

IT 208589-18-8P 208720-68-7P 208720-71-2P

208720-73-4P 221386-90-9P

(preparation of antiviral unsatd. aminodeoxy cyclitols as neuraminidase inhibitors)

L54 ANSWER 3 OF 11 USPATFULL on STN

AN 2002:113076 USPATFULL

ТΤ Preparation of cyclohexene carboxylate derivatives

IN Kent, Kenneth M., Sunnyvale, CA, UNITED STATES Kim, Choung U., San Carlos, CA, UNITED STATES McGee, Lawrence R., Pacifica, CA, UNITED STATES Munger, John D., Alviso, CA, UNITED STATES Prisbe, Ernest J., Los Altos, CA, UNITED STATES Postich, Michael J., Walnut Creek, CA, UNITED STATES Rohloff, John C., Mountain View, CA, UNITED STATES Kelly, Daphne E., San Francisco, CA, UNITED STATES

Williams, Matthew A., Foster City, CA, UNITED STATES

Zhang, Lijun, Foster City, CA, UNITED STATES

GILEAD SCIENCES, INC. (U.S. corporation) PΑ

```
US 2002058823
                                20020516
PΤ
                           A1
ΑI
       US 2000-740504
                          A1
                                20001219 (9)
RLI
       Division of Ser. No. US 1999-242119, filed on 28 Apr 1999, GRANTED, Pat.
       No. US 6204398 A 371 of International Ser. No. WO 1997-US14813, filed on
       22 Aug 1997, UNKNOWN
PRAI
       US 1996-701942
                           19960823 (08)
                                                                       <--
DT
       Utility
FS
       APPLICATION
LREP
       Mark L. Bosse, Gilead Sciences, Inc., 333 Lakeside Drive, Foster City,
       CA, 94404
CLMN
       Number of Claims: 39
ECL
       Exemplary Claim: 1
       No Drawings
DRWN
LN CNT 1847
CAS INDEXING IS AVAILABLE FOR THIS PATENT.
AΒ
       The present invention provides new synthetic methods and compositions.
       In particular, new methods of preparing intermediates useful in the
       synthesis of neuraminidase inhibitors and compositions useful as
       intermediates that are themselves useful in the synthesis of
       neuraminidase inhibitors are provided.
CAS INDEXING IS AVAILABLE FOR THIS PATENT.
IT 182367-52-8P
        (preparation of selective inhibitors of viral or bacterial neuraminidases)
RN
     182367-52-8 USPATFULL
CN
     1-Cyclohexene-1-carboxylic acid, 4-(acetylamino)-5-amino-3-(2,3-
       dihydroxypropoxy) - (9CI) (CA INDEX NAME)
H2N
             CO2H
               OH
AcNH
        o— cн_2— cн— cн_2— oн
ΤТ
     182367-52-8P 182367-53-9P
        (preparation of selective inhibitors of viral or bacterial neuraminidases)
TT
     182367-47-1P 182367-49-3P 182367-55-1P
      182367-71-1P 182367-95-9P 182367-96-0P
      182368-29-2P 182368-43-0P 182368-44-1P
      182368-48-5P 182368-50-9P 182368-51-0P
      182368-59-8P 182511-84-8P 182511-89-3P
        (preparation of selective inhibitors of viral or bacterial neuraminidases)
L54 ANSWER 4 OF 11 USPATFULL on STN
AN
       2001:40612 USPATFULL
ΤТ
       Preparation of cyclohexene carboxylate derivatives
ΤN
       Kent, Kenneth M., Sunnyvale, CA, United States
       Kim, Choung U., San Carlos, CA, United States
       McGee, Lawrence R., Pacifica, CA, United States
       Munger, John D., Alviso, CA, United States
       Prisbe, Ernest J., Los Altos, CA, United States
       Postich, Michael J., Walnut Creek, CA, United States
       Rohloff, John C., Mountain View, CA, United States Kelly, Daphne E., San Francisco, CA, United States
       Williams, Matthew A., Foster City, CA, United States
       Zhang, Lijun, Foster City, CA, United States
PΑ
       Gilead Sciences, Inc., Foster City, CA, United States (U.S. corporation)
PΙ
       US 6204398
                                20010320
                           B1
       WO 9807685 19980226
       US 1999-242119
ΑI
                                                                       <---
                                19990428 (9)
       WO 1997-US14813
                                19970822
                                                                       <--
                                19990428 PCT 371 date
                                19990428 PCT 102(e) date
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RLI
       Continuation of Ser. No. US 1996-701942, filed on 23 Aug 1996, now
       patented, Pat. No. US 5859284
       Utility
DT
FS
       Granted
       Primary Examiner: Lambkin, Deborah C.
EXNAM
LREP
       Bosse, Mark L.
       Number of Claims: 26
CLMN
       Exemplary Claim: 1
ECL
DRWN
       No Drawings
LN.CNT 1937
CAS INDEXING IS AVAILABLE FOR THIS PATENT.
       The present invention provides new synthetic methods and compositions.
AB
       In particular, new methods of preparing intermediates such as those
       having formulas (I)-(IV), useful in the synthesis of neuraminidase
       inhibitors and compositions useful as intermediates that are themselves
       useful in the synthesis of neuraminidase inhibitors are provided.
       ##STR1##
CAS INDEXING IS AVAILABLE FOR THIS PATENT.
IT 182367-52-8P
         (preparation of selective inhibitors of viral or bacterial neuraminidases)
     182367-52-8 USPATFULL
RN
CN
     1-Cyclohexene-1-carboxylic acid, 4-(acetylamino)-5-amino-3-(2,3-
       dihydroxypropoxy) - (9CI) (CA INDEX NAME)
H2N.
             CO2H
AcNH
        о- ch2- ch- ch2- он
     182367-52-8P 182367-53-9P
IT
        (preparation of selective inhibitors of viral or bacterial neuraminidases)
TT
     182367-47-1P 182367-49-3P 182367-55-1P
      182367-71-1P 182367-95-9P 182367-96-0P
      182368-29-2P 182368-43-0P 182368-44-1P
      182368-48-5P 182368-50-9P 182368-51-0P
      182368-59-8P 182511-84-8P 182511-89-3P
        (preparation of selective inhibitors of viral or bacterial neuraminidases)
L54 ANSWER 5 OF 11 USPATFULL on STN AN 2000:114158 USPATFULL
       Compounds and methods for synthesis and therapy
ΤI
IN
       Kim, Choung U., San Carlos, CA, United States
       Lew, Willard, San Mateo, CA, United States
PA
       Gilead Sciences, Inc., Foster City, CA, United States (U.S. corporation)
ΡI
       US 6111132
                                20000829
       US 1998-208646
AΙ
                                19981210 (9)
PRAI
       US 1997-69553P
                           19971212 (60)
                                                                      <--
DT
       Utility
FS
       Granted
EXNAM
       Primary Examiner: Geist, Gary; Assistant Examiner: Oh, Taylor V
LREP
       Bosse, Mark L.
CLMN
       Number of Claims: 36
ECL
       Exemplary Claim: 1
DRWN
       No Drawings
LN.CNT 1299
CAS INDEXING IS AVAILABLE FOR THIS PATENT.
       Novel compounds of Formula (I) are described. R.sup.1, R.sup.2, R.sup.3,
ΔR
       R.sup.4, R.sup.5 and R.sup.6 are described in this specification.
       Synthetic intermediates and pharmaceutical compositions comprising the
```

Synthetic intermediates and pharmaceutical compositions comprising the inhibiting the invention are also described. Methods of inhibiting

neuraminidase in samples suspected of containing neuraminidase are also described. Assay methods for detecting neuraminidase activity are also described.

CAS INDEXING IS AVAILABLE FOR THIS PATENT.

IT 227599-87-3P

(preparation of cyclohexenecarboxylates as neuraminidase inhibitors)

RN 227599-87-3 USPATFULL

CN 1-Cyclohexene-1-carboxylic acid, 4-(acetylamino)-3-(acetyloxy)-5-amino-, ethyl ester, (3R,4R,5S)-rel- (9CI) (CA INDEX NAME)

Relative stereochemistry.

IT 227599-87-3P

(preparation of cyclohexenecarboxylates as neuraminidase inhibitors)

L54 ANSWER 6 OF 11 USPATFULL on STN

AN 1999:110364 USPATFULL

TI Compounds and methods for synthesis and therapy

IN Bischofberger, Norbert W., San Carlos, CA, United States

Kim, Choung U., San Carlos, CA, United States Lew, Willard, San Mateo, CA, United States Liu, Hongtao, Foster City, CA, United States

Williams, Matthew A., Foster City, CA, United States

PA Gilead Sciences, Inc., Foster City, CA, United States (U.S. corporation)

PI US 5952375 19990914

AI US 1996-606624 19960226 (8)

RLI Continuation-in-part of Ser. No. US 1995-580567, filed on 29 Dec 1995, now abandoned which is a continuation-in-part of Ser. No. US 1995-476946, filed on 6 Jun 1995, now patented, Pat. No. US 5866601 which is a continuation-in-part of Ser. No. US 1995-395245, filed on 27

Feb 1995, now abandoned

DT Utility

FS Granted

EXNAM Primary Examiner: Weddington, Kevin E.

LREP Bosse, Mark L.

CLMN Number of Claims: 8

ECL Exemplary Claim: 1

DRWN 8 Drawing Figure(s); 8 Drawing Page(s)

LN.CNT 10750

CAS INDEXING IS AVAILABLE FOR THIS PATENT.

Novel compounds are described. The compounds generally comprise an acidic group, a basic group, a substituted amino or N-acyl and a group having an optionally hydroxylated alkane moiety. Pharmaceutical compositions comprising the inhibitors of the invention are also described. Methods of inhibiting neuraminidase in samples suspected of containing neuraminidase are also described. Antigenic materials, polymers, antibodies, conjugates of the compounds of the invention with labels, and assay methods for detecting neuraminidase activity are also described.

CAS INDEXING IS AVAILABLE FOR THIS PATENT.

IT 196618-13-0P

(preparation of amino acid cyclitols as influenza antiviral agents and neuraminidase inhibitors)

196618-13-0 USPATFULL

RN

```
CN
     1-Cyclohexene-1-carboxylic acid, 4-(acetylamino)-5-amino-3-(1-
       ethylpropoxy) -, ethyl ester, (3R,4R,5S) - (9CI) (CA INDEX NAME)
       Absolute stereochemistry. Rotation (-).
H<sub>2</sub>N
                  OEt
AcNH
 Et<sub>2</sub>CH
TT
     196618-13-0P
        (preparation of amino acid cyclitols as influenza antiviral agents and
        neuraminidase inhibitors)
IT
     208720-20-1P 243472-88-0P
        (preparation of amino acid cyclitols as influenza antiviral agents and
        neuraminidase inhibitors)
     187227-32-3P 187227-39-0P 187227-45-8P
      195210-92-5P 208589-18-8P 208720-17-6P
      208720-25-6P 208720-68-7P 208720-71-2P
      208720-73-4P 208720-78-9P 221386-90-9P
      243472-98-2P 243473-00-9P
        (preparation of amino acid cyclitols as influenza antiviral agents and
        neuraminidase inhibitors)
L54 ANSWER 7 OF 11 USPATFULL on STN
       1999:37324 USPATFULL
AN
ΤТ
       Preparation of carbocyclic compounds
IN
       Kent, Kenneth M., Sunnyvale, CA, United States
       Kim, Choung U., San Carlos, CA, United States
       McGee, Lawrence R., Pacifica, CA, United States
       Munger, John D., Alviso, CA, United States
       Prisbe, Ernest J., Los Altos, CA, United States
       Postich, Michael J., San Mateo, CA, United States
       Rohloff, John C., Mountain View, CA, United States
       Kelly, Daphne E., San Francisco, CA, United States
       Williams, Matthew A., Foster City, CA, United States
       Zhang, Lijun, Foster City, CA, United States
       Gilead Sciences, Inc., Foster City, CA, United States (U.S. corporation)
PA
ΡI
       US 5886213
                                19990323
       US 1997-917640
                                19970822 (8)
ΑI
DT
       Utility
FS
       Granted
EXNAM
       Primary Examiner: Richter, Johann; Assistant Examiner: Solola, Tadfiq A.
LREP
       Bosse, Mark L.
CLMN
       Number of Claims: 3
ECL
       Exemplary Claim: 1
DRWN
       No Drawings
LN.CNT 1965
CAS INDEXING IS AVAILABLE FOR THIS PATENT.
       The present invention provides new synthetic methods and compositions.
AΒ
       In particular, new methods of preparing intermediates useful in the
       synthesis of neuraminidase inhibitors and compositions useful as
       intermediates that are themselves useful in the synthesis of
       neuraminidase inhibitors are provided.
CAS INDEXING IS AVAILABLE FOR THIS PATENT.
IT 196618-13-0P
        (preparation of carbocyclic compds.)
```

RN

```
196618-13-0 USPATFULL
CN
     1-Cyclohexene-1-carboxylic acid, 4-(acetylamino)-5-amino-3-(1-
        ethylpropoxy)-, ethyl ester, (3R,4R,5S)- (9CI) (CA INDEX NAME)
       Absolute stereochemistry. Rotation (-).
H<sub>2</sub>N<sub>4</sub>
                   OEt
AcNH
  Et<sub>2</sub>CH
TТ
     196618-13-0P
         (preparation of carbocyclic compds.)
IT
     204255-09-4P 204255-11-8P
         (preparation of carbocyclic compds.)
    ANSWER 8 OF 11 USPATFULL on STN
L54
AN
       1999:15955 USPATFULL
ΤI
       Carbocyclic compounds
TN
       Lew, Willard, San Mateo, CA, United States
       Kim, Choung U., San Carlos, CA, United States
Liu, Hongtao, Foster City, CA, United States
       Williams, Matthew A., Foster City, CA, United States
PΑ
       Gilead Sciences, Inc., Foster City, CA, United States (U.S. corporation)
PΙ
       US 5866601
                                  19990202
AΤ
       US 1995-476946
                                  19950606 (8)
       Continuation-in-part of Ser. No. US 1995-395245, filed on 27 Feb 1995,
RLI
       now abandoned
DT
       Utility
FS
       Granted
EXNAM
       Primary Examiner: Weddington, Kevin
LREP
       Bosse, Mark L.
       Number of Claims: 31
CLMN
ECT.
       Exemplary Claim: 1
DRWN
       No Drawings
LN.CNT 3744
CAS INDEXING IS AVAILABLE FOR THIS PATENT.
       Novel carbocyclic compounds are described. The compounds generally
       comprise an acidic group, a basic group, a substituted amino or N-acyl
       and a group having an optionally hydroxylated alkane moiety.
       Pharmaceutical compositions comprising the inhibitors of the invention
       are also described. Methods of inhibiting neuraminidase in samples
       suspected of containing neuraminidase are also described. Antigenic
       materials, polymers, antibodies, conjugates of the compounds of the invention with labels, and assay methods for detecting neuraminidase
       activity are also described.
CAS INDEXING IS AVAILABLE FOR THIS PATENT.
IT 182367-53-9
         (neuraminidase inhibitors)
RN
     182367-53-9 USPATFULL
CN
     1-Cyclohexene-1-carboxylic acid, 4-(acetylamino)-5-amino-3-(2-
       hydroxyethoxy)-, (3R,4R,5S)-rel- (9CI) (CA INDEX NAME)
       Relative stereochemistry.
```

```
H<sub>2</sub>N
             CO2H
               OH
AcNH
        O— СН2— СН— СН2— ОН
ΙŢ
     182367-52-8P 182367-53-9P
        (preparation of selective inhibitors of viral or bacterial neuraminidases)
TΤ
     182367-47-1P 182367-49-3P 182367-55-1P
      182367-71-1P 182367-95-9P 182367-96-0P
      182368-29-2P 182368-43-0P 182368-44-1P
      182368-48-5P 182368-50-9P 182368-51-0P
      182368-59-8P 182511-84-8P 182511-89-3P
        (preparation of selective inhibitors of viral or bacterial neuraminidases)
L54 ANSWER 10 OF 11 USPATFULL on STN
       1998:65265 USPATFULL
AN
ΤI
       Carbocyclic compounds
IN
       Bischofberger, Norbert W., San Carlos, CA, United States
       Kim, Choung U., San Carlos, CA, United States
       Lew, Willard, San Mateo, CA, United States
       Liu, Hongtao, Foster City, CA, United States
       Williams, Matthew A., Foster City, CA, United States
PA
       Gilead Sciences, Inc., Foster City, CA, United States (U.S. corporation)
PΙ
       US 5763483
                                19980609
AΤ
       US 1996-774345
                                19961227 (8)
PRAI
       US 1995-9306P
                           19951229 (60)
                                                                      <--
DT
       Utility
FS
       Granted
EXNAM
       Primary Examiner: Daus, Donald G.
LREP
       Bosse, Mark L.
CLMN
       Number of Claims: 7
ECL
       Exemplary Claim: 1
DRWN
       No Drawings
LN.CNT 5694
CAS INDEXING IS AVAILABLE FOR THIS PATENT.
AB
       Novel carbocyclic compounds are described. The compounds generally
       comprise an acidic group, a basic group, a substituted amino or N-acyl
       and a group having an optionally hydroxylated alkane moiety.
       Pharmaceutical compositions comprising the inhibitors of the invention
       are also described. Methods of inhibiting neuraminidase in samples
       suspected of containing neuraminidase are also described. Antigenic
       materials, polymers, antibodies, conjugates of the compounds of the
       invention with labels, and assay methods for detecting neuraminidase
       activity are also described.
CAS INDEXING IS AVAILABLE FOR THIS PATENT.
   187226-99-9P
        (preparation of aminocyclohexenylcarboxylates and related compds. as
        neuraminidase inhibitors)
RN
     187226-99-9 USPATFULL
CN
     1-Cyclohexene-1-carboxylic acid, 4-(acetylamino)-5-amino-3-
       (methoxymethoxy) -, (3R, 4R, 5S) - (9CI) (CA INDEX NAME)
```

noble jarrell

Absolute stereochemistry.

CO2H

H₂N

RN

CN

182367-52-8 USPAT2

(preparation of selective inhibitors of viral or bacterial neuraminidases)

1-Cyclohexene-1-carboxylic acid, 4-(acetylamino)-5-amino-3-(2,3-

dihydroxypropoxy) - (9CI) (CA INDEX NAME)

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CO2H
H<sub>2</sub>N
                OH
AcNH
          - cн<sub>2</sub>— cн— сн<sub>2</sub>— он
IT
     182367-52-8P 182367-53-9P
         (preparation of selective inhibitors of viral or bacterial neuraminidases)
     182367-47-1P 182367-49-3P 182367-55-1P
TТ
      182367-71-1P 182367-95-9P 182367-96-0P
      182368-29-2P 182368-43-0P 182368-44-1P
      182368-48-5P 182368-50-9P 182368-51-0P
      182368-59-8P 182511-84-8P 182511-89-3P
        (preparation of selective inhibitors of viral or bacterial neuraminidases)
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L1
                 STR
L2
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L3
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1.4
               7 L3 AND E1-7
L5
               7 C14H24N2O4 AND L2
                 SEL RN 4 7
               2 E8-9 AND L5
L6
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T.7
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             217 L4
L8
Ь9
             73 L6
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L10
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L11
               9 L4, L6
                 SAV TEM L11 KAN773F1/A
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L12
             128 E3-5
                 E DAHL T/AU
L13
              38 E3-11
                E HITCHCOCK M/AU
L14
             67 E3-5, E14-18
                 E KIM C/AU
             462 E3,E33
L15
                 E KIM CHUONG/AU
                 E KIM CHOUNG/AU
             111 E3,E8-10
L16
                 E LEW H/AU
                 E LEW W/AU
L17
              71 E3-4.E10
                 E LIU H/AU
           2996 E3-33
L18
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                E LIU HUNGTAO/AU
                E MILLS R/AU
L19
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L20
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L21
                E WILLIAMS MATT/AU
             62 E3, E5-8
L22
L23
            467 GILEAD/CS, PA
              1 US2004053999/PN OR (US2003-628773# OR US98-153964# OR US97-0601
L24
L25
             35 L7 AND L12-24
L26
             32 L8-9 AND L12-24
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                E E20+ALL
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L28
                SEL HIT RN
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L31
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L32
            210 L30 AND PHARM?/SC,SX
L33
L34
            273 L32-33
L35
             32 L34 AND L12-24
L36
            51 GS 4104 OR GS4104
             43 L36 AND PHARM?/SC,SX
L37
            277 L34,L37
L38
             32 L38 AND L12-24
L39
            233 L8-9 AND L34
L40
L41
             40 L34 NOT L40
                SEL HIT RN
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L45
             13 L45 AND L12-24
L46
              2 L45 NOT L46
L47
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              3 L48 AND L12-24
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L50
             15 L46, L49
L51
              2 L45, L48 NOT L50
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